

Gc
929.2
H512h
1568111

M. L.

REYNOLDS HISTORICAL
GENEALOGY COLLECTION

GC



3 1833 01360 5149

Genealogy
of the
Heydecker Family

1643-1925



—BY—
CHRISTIAN T. HEYDECKER

WAUKEGAN, ILLINOIS
1925

154045

1568111

Genealogy
of the ✓
Heydecker Family

Containing the historical accounts of the family,
as found in the records at Vienna and Kemp-
ten, Germany, together with the
genealogy commencing with
the year 1634, to the
present time.

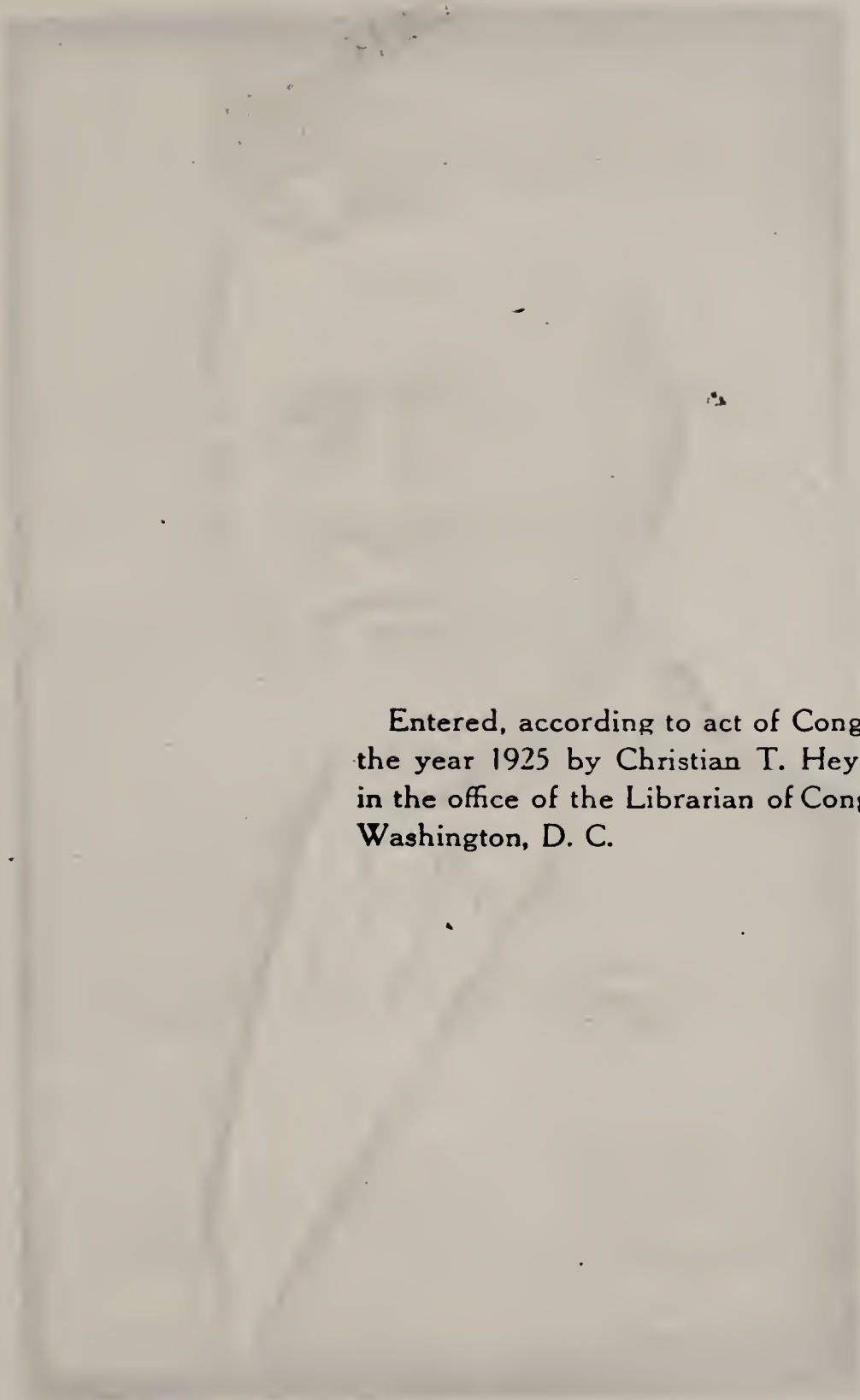
—BY—
CHRISTIAN TOWNSEND HEYDECKER



Dedicated to the memory and fond
recollections of my father

WAUKEGAN, ILLINOIS, U. S. A.

1925



Entered, according to act of Congress, in
the year 1925 by Christian T. Heydecker,
in the office of the Librarian of Congress at
Washington, D. C.



CHRISTIAN TOWNSEND HEYDECKER

A 1913



STANDARD UNIVERSITY BUILDING

PREFACE.

In the preparation of this work the compiler has spent much time and considerable money, but is amply repaid by the gratification of being able to collect so much matter of a historical character relating to this family.

The booklet is arranged in two parts, one historical, and the other genealogical. It has been so arranged that a family may be easily traced, and shows a connected family tree from the year 1643 and general observations of the family from about the year 1000.

The historical part contains much information from authentic sources of this old family.

It is with pleasure that I thank Alfred Heydecker of Augsburg, and Adolph Sturm of Reuttingen, Germany, and all others who have in any way aided me in the preparation of this record.

Flavius Josephus, the Jewish historian, in writing his life, says:

"To the Public:

"The family from which I am derived is not an ignoble one—thus have I set down the genealogy of my family as I have found it described in the public records."

In keeping with this sentiment this record has been prepared and published.

CHRISTIAN TOWNSEND HEYDECKER.

Waukegan, Illinois, U. S. A., January 1, 1925.

ORIGINAL NAMES.

HAIDEGGER.

HEIDECKER.

HEYDECKER.



The original of this seal is now owned by Christian T. Heydecker of Waukegan, Illinois, U. S. A., and was the family seal of Joachim Heydecker.

This family seal is that of Joachim Heydecker, my great grandfather, who died November 26, 1839, and was buried in Kempten, Germany. This came to my father, Charles F. Heydecker, as an heirloom, and was by him bestowed upon me as the family seal.

I am writing this history of this family seal so that it may be preserved.

At the time of the making of this seal, the Germans used the letters "I" and "J" as the same letter.

ORIGIN OF NAME.

Mr. N. I. Bowditch, in his book, entitled "Suffolk Surnames," published in 1861, says:

"The name Heydecker still exists in Boston, Massachusetts, but its derivation is very obscure."

If there are any people at Boston by this name, they are unknown to this family so far as our researches are concerned.

OFFICIAL NAME

REMARKS

REMARKS

REMARKS



At the meeting of the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, the following resolution was adopted: That the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, be and they are hereby authorized to report to the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, the results of their investigation into the matter of the proposed change in the name of the institution.

The committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, has the honor to report to the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, the results of their investigation into the matter of the proposed change in the name of the institution.

REPORT OF THE

At the meeting of the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, the following resolution was adopted: That the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, be and they are hereby authorized to report to the committee on the 15th day of the month of January, 1901, the results of their investigation into the matter of the proposed change in the name of the institution.

FAMILY HISTORY.

Heideck, Heydeck or Heidegg, is a lordly castle situated in one of the free bailiwicks of Switzerland, where it stood already before the birth of Christ. The family, which from this castle derives its name, increased and spread abroad in the earliest times. Very many years ago, farther back than memory reaches, some of its members settled in the Canton of Zurich and erected a castle hold in the vicinity of the Monastery of Embrach, bearing the same name; others settled near Aaran, where they possessed the so-called tower and of whom some were mayors and members of the council; others at Zofingen, Solothurn and Waldshut from time to time emigrated from Switzerland to Frantonia, Brandenburg, Nuremberg, Augsburg, etc., where they, in part, held important offices in the state and spiritual and secular posts of honor; some were raised to the baronetcy in the holy Roman Empire, but others lost their standing. In the beginning of the sixteenth century one of this family again came from Nuremberg to Zurich, whose descendants multiplied excellently and became eminent, especially in the church, the celebrated John Henry Heidegger, D. D. (on whom a separate article follows), Gotthard, and Jacob, preacher and canon, both of whom were very learned men, but especially in secular offices; several mayors, treasurers, members of council and presidents of trades unions, and here this family flourishes to this day. It is also reported that the Barons of Heidegg possessed the town of Heydeck, in Nordgan, and lived in the castle, now in ruins, which was called Castle Mountain (Schlossberg). Out of so many, mention of the following persons of this family will suffice in evidence of what has been advanced:

In the year 1007 Count Sandolo of Windisch brought the noble squires of Heidegk into subjection to himself. In 1139 a gentleman of Heidegk helped to found the convent of Heilbronn. In 1141 Friedolin, baron, was abbot of Reichenan, and his brother, Ulrich, became his successor in 1162. In 1167 Adelpolders Urberus was the bishop of Chur of Satz in Domlesch, of Schaemis in Gaster and St. Marini in Viestgow and acquired great celebrity. In 1185 the Heideggs are among the founders and patrons of the Convent of Capelen. In 1197 Baron Mang was at the Tourney at Nuremberg; in 1232 William at Wurzburg; 1297, Bernhardt at Schwinfurt, and 1360 George at the Tourney held at Bamberg. In 1245 Conrade became a knight and magistrate at Ebiker and founder of the convent for women, Rathausen, in the Canton of Suzern.

In 1250 the Heideggs were in possession of the Dominion of Kienburg in the Province of Solothurn. In 1351 Walter and Henry were citizens of Suzern. In the year 1360 the brother of the above mentioned George, William, was living and had three sons, George, John and Heerbrand; the last of these married a Lady von Sickinger, by whom he had a son, Frederick VI, whose wife was Beatrix, a Duchess of Teck; he was also the ancestor of John, of whose son the following article treats. In the year 1374 John became the ecclesiastical provost of Embrach; he had a brother by the name of Henry, who owned the Castle of Wagenburg. In 1386 Arisan, on the River Reuss, the castle of Walter von Heidegk, was invaded and burned by the people of Suzern and Zug. In the year 1394 Hans was an Austrian magistrate in Windek and Gasten, and the same year Hans

Burger of Solothurn brought this city under ban. In 1413 Rudoply, a citizen of Augursburg, received the office of city magistrate for Augsburg from the Emperor Siegmund, and in 1415 he appeared at the Council of Constance. At the same time Hans was also citizen of Solothurn and free-president of Regensburg. John, a jealous enemy of the Hussites, was in the same year (1415) a bishop in Aichstadt, and died in 1429. In the year 1449 Baron Conrade lived at Nuremberg. It is said that he put the life and body of the Count Albrecht in jeopardy and, against the will of the count, endeavored to construct a mine at Laibstatt, and that on his account war was waged against the city of Nuremberg. In 1451 Hermann, who lived at Kienburg, sold his dominion of Lusingen, in the Canton of Zurich, to the Abbot of St. Blasi, and in 1452 received in fief from the Count of Kyburg (the town of) Wagenburg.

In the year 1512 Baron Wolfgang removed from Franconia to Prussia and settled there. In 1530 George was a colonel and counsellor of war to the Count Palatine Frederick in his war against the Turks. In the year 1539 George was a royal Danish minister. In 1549 Laurenz, Abbot of Muri, died. In 1562 Otto appeared in Frankfurt at the election and coronation of Maximilian II, in the suite of the Emperor Ferdinand; Job and Wolfzang von Heidegg appeared in the suite of the Duke of Wurtemberg. Hans (Henry), chamberlain of the Archduke Ferdinand at Ensisheim, died at Waldshut in 1584, and in 1587 Christopher, an Austrian counsellor, supervisor of the forest of the dominion of Howenstein and mayor of Waldshut.

In 1588 Wolf was a ducal Prussian minister. Henry, doctor of military (or municipal) law, Mansfeldian chancellor and canon at Mazdeburg, died in 1603. John Henry Heideggerus was born in the village of Barentscheveil on the first of July, 1633, entered the academy in Heidelberg in 1654 and died as professor of theology in Zurich on the 18th of January, 1698.

ABSTRACT FROM THE REGISTERS OF BAPTISMS AND MARRIAGES IN KEMPTEN.

Joachim Haidegger, a native of Wiltstatten (a mile from Strasburg), rope maker, married the rope maker's widow, Catherine Renner of Kempten, on the 20th of February, 1643; after her death he married Ursula Kiesel on the 31st of August, 1646.

A son of this second marriage was Joachim, born August 12, 1647, rope maker; married Susan Schachennayer, January 28, 1684.

Their son was Marcus, born April 19, 1697, paperer; married Lucia Ursula Fenut, May 16, 1729.

Their son was Joachim, born February 26, 1731, merchant; married Catherine Sigmund, October 26, 1761.

Their son was Joachim, born February 2, 1774; married Anna Maria Kuhne, August 28, 1797; after her decease, married Euphrosina Abrell, July 29, 1811.

ABSTRACT FROM A WRITTEN CHRONICLE CONCERNING THE HEYDECKER FAMILY.

My grandfather, Joachim Heydecker, citizen and rope maker of this place, born at Wiltstatten, near Strasburg.

The writing being scarcely legible, I have made it out as well as I could and copied and entered it here. At the same time I would remark that,

being unable to get at the facts, I made every possible research and applied to the gentlemen Heydecker, in Zurich, who in 1754 informed me that the Heydecker family had its origin not far, about two hours (six English miles) from Murn, from the dominion of Heydeck, and so in the beginning they spelled their name. They also described for me their coat of arms, which I immediately had engraved, but with this difference, that in their coat of arms the little child has in its right hand a bunch of arrows instead of which I had a bow engraved.

Kempton, February 17, 1831.

TO THE HIGH CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

As men faithfully devoted to our fatherland, we, the undersigned citizens of the city of Kempton, consider it our duty to call attention to the fact that the late transactions of our state government are a violation of the constitutional privileges of the people and to pray the Chamber of Deputies to make use of the powers granted them in Title X, Section 5, of the Constitution (or Constitutional Charter: *Verfassungsur Kunde*).

It is scarcely necessary to say that our complaint is aimed at the ordinance concerning licensing of the 28th of January and the ejection of several of the deputies, measures which fill every honest Bavarian heart with sadness.

True, Section 2 of the edict on the freedom of the press and the book trade subjects, without exception, all the newspapers and periodicals, the contents of which are political to censorship. But the word political is vague and ambiguous, hence the practice which, for a series of years, has been upheld by the government in harmony with the nation, according to which only such papers as treated of external state affairs were subject to the censorship, must be considered the rule until an authoritative interpretation contrary to the practice hitherto in vogue is brought about by the cooperation of the states.

It is by no means left to the ministers and their discretion, whether they will or not place a newspaper under censure. If they allow a paper that, according to the constitution, is subject to the censorship to pass uncensored, their act is as unconstitutional as when they do the contrary. Not as a favor did the Bavarians hitherto exercise the privilege of expressing themselves freely on the internal affairs of their country. With contempt would they reject a privilege that is only a present and may at any time in the caprice of the ministers be revoked. It was a right acknowledged by the government that they exercised, and no minister dare arrest it from them by inventing an interpretation of his own without the consent of the chambers.

The periodical press, the first guardian and the securest pledge of our public liberty, having been suppressed, it was no wonder that from the chamber of deputies those men were ejected, who by talent, patriotism and courage had acquired merited popularity. This was only a step farther in the fatal course on which we are entering.

"What," they say to us, "do you not know (Section 44 of the X edict), according to which servants and pensioners of the state as well as all individuals bound to public service, can not enter the chamber without the king's consent? At the election the crown had regard to your privileges, do you now therefore respect those of the crown?"

Well do we know that wretched article and its not less wretched history. But we know, too, that it is mere sophistry to place it among the prerogatives of the crown; that it accords to the government the right simply to investigate whether the absence for several months of an officer from his service does not cause more detriment; that his presence in the chamber does advantage; but when the government excludes an officer who has been elected as deputy, not on account of his office but on account of his person, we know that the government is totally forgetful of what it owes to

the county and to its own dignity, is merely abusing the law for low purposes.

We know, furthermore, that the aforesaid Section 44, in the year 1819, had reference only to the regular state officials and that it was not made to include parish officers until in the year 1825, for the purpose of getting rid of an inconvenient opposition but especially to carry favor with the alliance, which in one country killed the buds of liberty with the weapons of war and in another extirpated freedom by secret intrigues, but which alliance fortunately was annihilated by the events of July. The case is very rare, indeed, that a man possessing the requisite qualities for a deputy does not exercise some public function or other in his parish as mayor, alderman, counselor of the magistracy, etc. Now, if government assumes the authority to prevent all such functionaries, because they are public officers, from entering the chamber of deputies, the election of deputies by the people is a mere formality, and it is the government that appoints them. The whole election is a hollow deception, a wretched farce and, in this case, we would on account of its frankness prefer the constitution of the principality of Lichtenstein, which expressly requires that the members of the states shall be of a peaceable disposition, i. e., that they may patiently take on their backs whatever the powers that be may think fit to impose upon them.

The election law, already cramped within the narrowest bounds, is the only advantage that Bavaria has gained by the constitution of 1818. Now, if this legal right immoderately circumscribed as it is, be ill used, what have we left of the highly celebrated benefits of this constitution? Has it not, in the most vital relation of our state life, placed us back behind the year 1808?

We are to have only the show of representation and yet be so good-natured as to think that we have a real one. That is what our ministers want; but it is not what the Bavarian people want, who, with indignation, observe how our leaders are hastening to appropriate unto themselves the mournful inheritance of Charles X. And, truly, history will pass no more lenient judgment on the Bavarian ministry than it did on that of the French. The Bourbons, belonging with their memories, feelings and desires to the past, took a thoroughly hostile position over against the aspiring France of their day, and it can hardly be deemed a misfortune that Polignac and his associates by public violence accelerated a crisis that was bound to come sooner or later. How different is everything with us? Where is there another people so true, faithful, cordially devoted to its dynasty, as the Bavarians? And this moment in which King Louis is receiving nothing but tokens of affection and boundless trust, while in most states the subjects are trying to shake the thrones of their sovereigns, his ministers consider the proper time to abridge the by no means freely granted liberties of the Bavarian people.

Yet they, too, like the deplorable ministry, have made a false reckoning. They will not find the servile chamber that they expected to find. The chamber will not allow a quiet people to be disturbed in its peace and have its noblest feelings turned into mockery. Representatives disclose to the king the dreadful abuses to the margin of which hypocritical long faces have conducted him. Rescue Bavaria from the hands of ministers whose actions publicly confers that they are not competent to stand before the voice of justice and truth.

Of a high chamber of deputies the most obedient follow the signatures.

Very respectfully,

(Signed by several Heydeckers.)

Information concerning the Heidecker family, its origin and later extension, according to authentic sources out of the Vienna Bible:

THE FAMILY OF HEIDECKER

has its origin in the Netherlands, where the first of this name is mentioned in the chronicle of Adam of Bremen. His name was Ettel or Zttel, and he

The first of these is the fact that the majority of the cases of this disease are reported from the United States and Canada. This is not surprising, since these countries are the most highly developed in the world, and the most likely to have the best medical facilities. The second fact is that the disease is most common in the middle-aged and elderly. This is also not surprising, since these are the ages when the degenerative changes of the nervous system are most likely to occur. The third fact is that the disease is most common in the winter months. This is also not surprising, since the weather is most likely to be cold and damp during this time of the year.

The fourth fact is that the disease is most common in the United States and Canada. This is not surprising, since these countries are the most highly developed in the world, and the most likely to have the best medical facilities. The fifth fact is that the disease is most common in the middle-aged and elderly. This is also not surprising, since these are the ages when the degenerative changes of the nervous system are most likely to occur.

The sixth fact is that the disease is most common in the winter months. This is also not surprising, since the weather is most likely to be cold and damp during this time of the year. The seventh fact is that the disease is most common in the United States and Canada. This is not surprising, since these countries are the most highly developed in the world, and the most likely to have the best medical facilities. The eighth fact is that the disease is most common in the middle-aged and elderly. This is also not surprising, since these are the ages when the degenerative changes of the nervous system are most likely to occur.

The ninth fact is that the disease is most common in the winter months. This is also not surprising, since the weather is most likely to be cold and damp during this time of the year. The tenth fact is that the disease is most common in the United States and Canada. This is not surprising, since these countries are the most highly developed in the world, and the most likely to have the best medical facilities.

The eleventh fact is that the disease is most common in the middle-aged and elderly. This is also not surprising, since these are the ages when the degenerative changes of the nervous system are most likely to occur. The twelfth fact is that the disease is most common in the winter months. This is also not surprising, since the weather is most likely to be cold and damp during this time of the year.

The thirteenth fact is that the disease is most common in the United States and Canada. This is not surprising, since these countries are the most highly developed in the world, and the most likely to have the best medical facilities. The fourteenth fact is that the disease is most common in the middle-aged and elderly. This is also not surprising, since these are the ages when the degenerative changes of the nervous system are most likely to occur.

lived in the forest of Ardennes, about the year 763 after the birth of Christ, in the fortress of Heideck, where he had Elsbeth Gobbelschroy to wife. He had built this fortress on a cliff to secure himself from the invasions of the heathen Frisians, whence he named it Heideck (Heathencliff). In his struggles with such Frisians he captured the Frisian Duke Withorn (White horn), and as a recompense received from the Franconian King Charlemagne the great infeudal tenure the castle and property of Ohtenhid on the Frisian border. For this reason his helmet was decorated with a white buffalo horn (Withorn) and his shield with a tree, i. e., a willow tree, beside the ancient symbol of his family, a buffalo head. These symbols were adopted by his descendants as their own peculiar and inheritable coat of arms and were secured to them in an heraldic patent by the German king, Conrade III.

In 907 there lived in the fortress of Heideck, Erick, called the Heidecker, who at that time seems to have been the only member of his family. He took part in the war against the Hungarians, near Merseburg, in the year 933, where he fell in battle. His widow, Mechtilde (Matilda), ceded to her oldest son, Conrad Heidecker, the family castle Heideck, but the farm of Ohlenhaid she sold and with the proceeds removed to Merseburg, taking along her second son and two daughters. Here, on the spot designated by her husband's squire as the place where he breathed his last, she founded a chapel, and with her daughter, Adelheid, entered the Convent of St. Augustine at Merseburg. Her other daughter died young. The family of the Conrad mentioned above became extinct at the decease of Andreas (Andrew) Heidecker in the year after the birth of Christ 1236. Meanwhile the Heidecker family still continued to flourish at Merseburg, where the brother of said Conrad settled. His name was Frederick Heidecker and was in mercantile business at Merseburg. He made frequent journeys to Italy with linen, chiefly, and brought back to Germany gold and silverware, etc., also spices and wines.

On his journeys he was often obliged to defend himself with sword and crossbow, and he did it valiantly. He died in 995, honored and wealthy at a great age. His son, whose name, too, was Frederick Heidecker, lost the greater part of his property in a fire in the year 1007. The name of his wife was Maria Grossenhain. She bore him seven children, of whom only one son, Conrad Heidecker, is known. Becoming a soldier he went to Lombardy, where he won the daughter of the merchant, Luzzarini, of Mailand (Milan). His father-in-law persuaded him to become a merchant, so he took his wife and returned to Merseburg, from which place he carried on an extensive trade with his wife's father and brothers-in-law, between Germany and Lombardy. He left three sons; the eldest, Ulrich Heidecker, left no male heir. The youngest became abbot of St. Mauritius, near Merseburg. The second son, Frederick Heidecker by name, went to Leipzig (Leipsic), where he, too, became a merchant. There, in 1445, we find three of his descendants, Berthold, Conrad and Frederick Heidecker.

The two former were respected merchants; the third was a jurist. The families of Berthold and Conrad are extinct, but of Frederick Heidecker a grandson, Albert Heidecker, is mentioned about the year 1496 as physician in ordinary to the Emperor Maximilian, whom he accompanied on all his journeys.

His son, Ulrich Heidecker, was also a physician with Emperor Charles V, whom he accompanied on his journeys to Italy, Spain and other countries. He had to wife Anna Hornandez of Seville, and it is she who collected these materials and deposited them in the archives of Vienna; but, on account of his travels, it is not known where he settled, and for the same reason all further data are lacking from the year 1565 on.

See reports regarding the Heraldry and Families in the Vienna Bible.

Augsburg, September 1, 1908.

Esteemed Sir.

Dear Cousin:

My brother Julius has sent me your letter of the 11th ult. to reply to same, as for considerable time past I have tried to locate the ancestors of the Heydeckers and have worked on a family tree. For this reason I have written several times to Mr. Edward Heydecker, attorney, in New York, as early as the year 1899, but have failed to receive a reply.

As a beginning I am pleased to let you know that I can furnish you rather plentiful material, which will be of service for your purposes. Must, however, make the polite request to have a few months' patience, for the following reasons:

1. I still have some inquiries to make, which are absolutely necessary to determine the origin, chronologically correct, and
2. A compilation and copy for you will prove a rather voluminous task, which, however, I shall undertake with pleasure for the good of the purpose. I am especially pleased to be of service to a cousin in the other hemisphere, and I hope to be able to forward my compiled material to you before the close of the year.

It is to be regretted that the church records and family registers in former years have not been conducted with the necessary care and exactness, and, therefore, my records have not met with the desired success, and the family tree compiled by me, which goes back to the year 1643, can not make any claim of completeness.

Regarding our relationship, I let you know today that I am not a descendant of Christoph Heydecker, but do belong to another branch. My grandfather was Jacob Heydecker, a schoolteacher in Augsburg, a son of the rope maker, Joachim H., born February 25, 1774, in Kempten. He again was a son of the rope maker, Joachim H., born 1727, a cousin of your great-grandfather, Joachim, clerk, born in 1731. The father of the last named rope maker, Joachim H., was the rope maker Joachim H., born in 1692, and a younger brother of him, Marcus H., born in 1697, was the father of your great-grandfather. The parents of these two brothers were the rope maker, Joachim H., born in 1657 and Susanna H., born Schachenmeyer.

Three children of your uncle, Christoph H., cabinetmaker, are alive, namely:

1. Leonhard H., cabinetmaker, in Kempten, 68 years old.
2. Joachim H., turner, in Kempten, 67 years old.
3. Marie, 56 years old; married to Jacob Sarler, retired, in Kaufbeuren.

Please let these notes suffice for the present. I shall most earnestly endeavor to forward further points to you very soon. For this reason I shall make a little trip to make personal researches in the records, as I am certain that the matter will be drawn out too long by means of correspondence.

With the request to acknowledge the receipt of this letter and with my best regards,

Your devoted cousin,

ALFRED HEYDECKER,
Augsburg.

Reutlingen, Sept. 2, 1908.

Dear Sir:

I received your kind letter of August 17th and I am glad, indeed, to give the desired information concerning your Aunt Augusta, a born Heydecker. I do this with so much more care and pleasure, as I am married to her daughter, Julia, for the last twenty-eight years (since June 3, 1880). My wife is not her own child, to be sure; your aunt, in 1886, married a widower, Christ. Fred. Sailer, who had lost his first wife in the same year and who had an only child, Julie, born August 18, 1857. Your aunt brought up this orphan with motherly love, and, as her own union remained childless, she could and did bestow upon her all the care and time not taken up by her household and business duties.

Chr. Fried Sailer conducted a small grocery store in Kempten, located on a street called "Fischersteige," but soon a serious ear trouble and asthma compelled him to leave all business cares to his wife.

I myself am the son of the late merchant A. Sturm in Memmingen (Bayern); was born July 15, 1851, and entered the business of Mr. Chr. Fried. Sailer in 1877 as a traveling salesman, thus getting acquainted with the daughter, Julia, and marrying her, June 3, 1880. We removed to Cannstatt, near Stuttgart, where I had a good position as manager in a grocery store; the parents kept the business in Kempten for several years, when they sold it to a brother-in-law of mine, and also came to Cannstatt. The father died August 31, 1885, and since this time, fully twenty-three years, the mother lived in our family, the remaining means being not sufficiently large to enable her to maintain a household of her own.

Five children were born to us:

Julie, born July 5, 1881.

Hedwig, born December 24, 1882.

Emilie, born February 9, 1884.

Hermine, born January 23, 1885.

Adolf, born April 1, 1886.

Mother and grandmother shared equally in the task of educating them, while I remained in my position for seven years more.

The cost of living increasing from year to year caused us to look about for means to better our income, and we purchased an old established business here in Reutlingen. The first few years brought great disappointment; profits would not equal expense, however modest we were in our requirements, yet mother stood by us and, by her never ceasing activity, tried to lighten our heavy burdens. But this period of great mental depression finally came to an end; we had the satisfaction to see our business grow soundly from year to year.

On November 2, 1903, our oldest daughter, Julie, married Mr. August Autenrieth, a business man in Blaubeuren, who had lost his first wife fourteen days after the birth of a little daughter, Natalie. On February 19, 1905, a boy was born to them, Kurt.

Our three unmarried daughters are faithful helpers to us, in household and business; our son, Adolf, at present holds a position with a chemical manufacturing concern in Westfalen, to prepare and fit himself for our business.

Ten years ago mother's eyes were seriously affected by a cataract, and she had to undergo an operation in a clinic in Tübingen, which proved so successful that for years afterward she was able to read all newspapers and magazines. The last few years, however, she is beginning to feel her age more and more; her hands are getting stiff, the faculty of hearing decreases, and the mother now spends most of the day in her room, a strong contrast to her incessant activity in former years, when one might well have applied to her the words of the old Emperor William:

"I have no time to be tired."

But when she, who will be 87 on November 23 of this year, received a letter from America, which she herself could read and translate, she was

very glad, indeed. She always thought well of her brothers in America, and often told of her sojourn in the country on the other side of the big pond.

For me and my wife, Julia, your kind lines were a glad surprise also, and we hope that my letter of today and its contents may be of service to you. We look forward to your sending of the family tree, which will be appreciated.

Further information concerning the Heydecker family you will be able to obtain in Kempten.

In friendship, I remain,

ADOLF STURM.

Dec. 9, 1908.

Dear Cousin:

For such as I reckon you are by the account which you gave of yourself and family. I am one of the sons of Charles F. Heydecker and, as I wrote you before, I have prepared a history of all of the Heydeckers in this country. I also have copies of public documents in Munich and Bavaria, which I shall include in my work. What I want is the name of each of the members of your family, including the names of each child of her husband or his wife, beginning with Joachim Heydecker, who is our ancestor. I want the names, dates of birth, and dates of marriage, with the names of all the children or grandchildren and the dates of their birth and marriages or deaths, together with the post office address of each. Make this as full as you can, as I do not desire anything further back of Joachim Heydecker, because I have all of the history of the family that is obtainable back of his date. Now a word with regard to myself and the families here: Christian Heydecker of New York left two children, none of whom are living; there were grandchildren by each of these daughters; the daughters names were Emily and Mary.

Christian and his wife died a number of years ago. Edward Heydecker, son of Joachim Heydecker, died in 1854 of cholera, never having been married; Adolph Heydecker, son of Joachim, died at Galveston, Texas, as Belgium consul, of the yellow fever, before 1870; he never was married and left no family. The other son of Joachim Heydecker, Charles Frederick, was my father; he died about twelve years ago, leaving seven children, who are all now living and many of the grandchildren are married. The names of all of these will be in the little book that I am preparing, so that I wish all the information that I can from you people to include in this book. Joachim Heydecker, the son of Joachim by his first marriage, died in New York many years ago, and there remains a representative of that family still living. You will see by this that I have gathered all the information in this country and desire to get it all together as soon as possible for publication. I am seeking this same information from two or three different sources in Germany and wish each of you would write me as fully as you can and then, of course, I can translate them here and arrange the matter for publication.

Wishing you a merry Christmas and a happy New Year, and much pleased that I am going to be able to trace the family history very completely, I am,

Your cousin,

C. T. HEYDECKER.

JOACHIM I, HEYDECKER (Haidegger).

1. Married Katharine Runner, February 20, 1643. No issue.
2. Married Ursula Kiesel, July 31, 1646. Of this marriage six children were born, one of these,

JOACHIM II, son of Joachim I, b. August 12, 1657; d. February 1, 1722.

Married, January 28, 1684, Susanna Schachamyer; b.; d.

They had thirteen children, one of these,

MARKUS, son of Joachim II, b. April 19, 1697. Married, May 16, 1729, Lucia Ursula Funk. Of this marriage three children were born, one of these,

JOACHIM III, son of Markus, b. February 26, 1731. Married, October 26, 1761, Katherina Sigmund. Of this marriage fourteen children were born, one of these,

JOCHIM IV, son of Joachim III, b. February 2, 1774; d. November 26, 1839. Married, August 28, 1797, at Kempten, Germany, Anna Marie Kuhne, daughter of John George Kuhne, b. December 21, 1772; d. June 11, 1811. Second marriage, July 29, 1811, at Kempten, Germany, Euphrosine Abrell, daughter of Christian Gaitner Hian Abrell, b. October 28, 1785; d. March 20, 1847. Of these two marriages twenty-four children were born.

JOACHIM IV, son of Joachim III, b. February 2, 1774; d. November 26, 1839. First marriage, August 28, 1797, at Kempten, Germany, to Anna Marie Kuhne, daughter of John George Kuhne, b. December 21, 1772; d. June 11, 1811. Children:

Joachim V.

Katharine, b. April 19, 1799; d. May 8, 1799.

Maria Susanna, b. April 19, 1799; d. May 9, 1799.

Ursula.

Johann George, b. June 18, 1802; d. July 17, 1802.

Maria.

Anna Magdalena, b. December 16, 1804; d. January 17, 1805.

Daniel, b. June 27, 1806; d. June 29, 1806.

Christof.

Matthaus, b. May 28, 1808; d. August 18, 1808.

Johann Jakob, b. November 8, 1809; d. December 29, 1809.

Second marriage, July 29, 1811, to Euphrosine Abrell, daughter of Christian Gaitner Hian Abrell, b. October 28, 1785; d. March 20, 1847. Children:

Christian.

Karoline, b. June 6, 1813; d. September 16, 1813.

Charles Friederich.

Regina.

Gustav Adolph, b. September 20, 1816; d. October 9, 1816.

Ernest.

Magdelina.

Karoline Wilhelmina, b. July 9, 1820; d. August 14, 1820.

Auguste Mathilde.

Adolph, b. February 3, 1823; d. September 21, 1870 (see note).

Juditha Mathilde, b. March 20, 1824; d. July 10, 1899.

Edward, b. October 17, 1826; d. July 15, 1854.

Theodore, b. April 28, 1828; d. September 3, 1829.

NOTE—This is all the record that can be traced of the Abrell family. One of these, Euphrosine, married Joachim Heydecker IV.

Christian Abrell, married Juditta Pfeiffer. Children of this marriage:
Johannis.

Euphrosine, married Joachim Heydecker IV.

Sigmund, trade, soap maker.

Regina, married Flach.

Magdelina, married Hens.

Christian, trade, butcher.

Maria, married Gaschell.

They are supposed to be in Germany and in the Kingdom of Bavaria, except Euphrosine, whose descendants are traced in this volume.



ADOLPH HEYDECKER,
Belgium Consul at Galveston, Texas.

NOTE—

OBITUARY.

At the city of Galveston, Texas, September 21, 1870, of chronic diarrhea.
ADOLPH HEYDECKER, aged 47.

Mr. Heydecker was born at Kempten, in the Kingdom of Bavaria, February 3, 1823, and settled at Galveston at an early day in 1850. At the breaking out of the rebellion he returned to Europe, remaining until its close, when he returned as Belgian consul, and discharged the duties of that office until his death. He leaves several brothers and sisters, and a large circle of friends to mourn his loss. The deceased was known to many residents of this county, having frequently visited his brother, who is one of the oldest settlers.—From *Lake County Patriot*, Waukegan, Illinois.

JOACHIM V, son of JOACHIM IV, b. April 13, 1798; d. December 3, 1859; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, November 18, 1834, Elizabeth C. Creagh, b. May 9, 1802; d. April 8, 1841. Children:
 Edward Bonnaffi.
 Elise Caroline.



JOACHIM HEYDECKER V.

EDWARD BONNAFFI HEYDECKER, son of Joachim Heydecker V, b. December 14, 1835; d. July 26, 1876; buried in Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, February 20, 1862, Henrietta J. LeMoyne daughter of Adolph LeMoyne, b. June 4, 1841, Philadelphia, Pa. Died at Philadelphia, Pa., October 18, 1923. Children:
 Edward LeMoyne.
 William Creagh.
 Elise Caroline.

EDWARD LEMOYNE HEYDECKER, son of Edward B. Heydecker, b. June 12, 1863, Hall of Records, New York City, N. Y. Married, April 25, 1889, Catharine P. Darlington, b. August 4, 1860. Children:
 Wayne Darlington, b. March 28, 1891.
 Edward Creagh, b. August 6, 1893; d. August 20, 1893.
 Creagh Mitchell, b. August 1, 1896.

NOTE—"The War Revenue law of 1898, annotated by Edward L. Heydecker and Fulton McMahon, is an attractive volume of 167 pages. The compilers of this timely work have compressed a great deal of useful information. The introductory chapter gives a short history of stamp duties, and at the close of the volume is a statement of the bibliography of the

subject. The work can be commended as a very handy manual."—Law Notes, September, 1898.

Also compiled Statutes of New York.

WILLIAM CREAGH HEYDECKER, son of Edward B. Heydecker, b. September 6, 1865, 208 Fifth Ave., New York City, N. Y. Married, April 27, 1892, Mary Fitz Randolph Johnston, b. February 13, 1870. Children, none.

NOTE—

WILLIAM C. HEYDECKER
208 Fifth Avenue

New York, Dec. 5, 1896.

Mr. William C. Heydecker begs to announce that he has arranged to consolidate his business with that of Messrs. Dempsey & Carroll, Union Square, and resume the connection formerly held by him with that house.

ELISE CAROLINE HEYDECKER, daughter of Edward B. Heydecker, b. June 19, 1869. Married, April 28, 1891, Elliston J. Morris, M. D., b. September 28, 1862; resides at Philadelphia, Pa. Children:
Elliston Joseph, b. January 23, 1892.
Edward Heydecker, b., 1896.

ELISE CAROLINE, daughter of Joachim Heydecker V, b. June 30, 1839; d. October 10, 1862; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, June 21, 1860, Gustav Alvin Goedecke, b. October 25, 1835; d. March 10, 1890. Child:
Elise Martha.

ELISE MARTHA GOEDECKE, daughter of Elise C. Goedecke, b. May 18, 1861, resided at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1271 Fulton street. Married, April 8, 1883, Gabriel Harrison, b.; d. Children:
Alvin Orsen, b. May 15, 1884; d. February 8, 1892.
Helia Beatrice, b. April 5, 1889; d. February 11, 1892.
Veranice Elise, b. March 19, 1892.

URSULA HEYDECKER, daughter of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. March 21, 1801; d. April 8, 1878. Married, February 12, 1827, John Konrad Kesel, b. January 10, 1800; d. December 23, 1828. Child:
Joachim, b. February 29, 1828; d. April 21, 1877.
Names of other children unknown.

JOACHIM KESEL, son of Ursula Heydecker, b. February 29, 1828; d. April 21, 1877. Married, April 20, 1857, Regina Rist, b. October 9, 1831; d. May 12, 1894. Children:
Christof Adolph.
Hermann Otto.
Robert, b. January 28, 1865.
Eugen, b. January 2, 1867.
Richard, b. October 26, 1868.

CHRISTOF ADOLPH KESEL, son of Joachim Kesel, b. March 15, 1859.
Married, August 1, 1892, Berta Aloisia Reiss, b. May 23, 1871. Children:
Oskar Eugen Adolf, b. July 31, 1893.
Anna Berta, b. January 28, 1895.
Eugen Adolf, b. October 25, 1899.

HERMANN OTTO KESEL, son of Joachim Kesel, b. November 18, 1862.
Married, October 7, 1889, Maria Unglehert, b. June 30, 1864. Children:
Otto Eugen, b. August 4, 1892.
Maria Susanne, b. December 29, 1894.
Johannes Otto, b. August 15, 1897.

MARIA HEYDECKER, daughter of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. September 28, 1803; d. December 26, 1879. Married, February 23, 1829, Johan Fried Roessner, b. April 18, 1804; d. July 2, 1845. Children:
Maria Magdalena.
Joachim, b. April 10, 1831; d. in America, unmarried.
Euphrosine Mathilde, b. April 8, 1832; d. April 20, 1832.
Ursula, b. April 11, 1833; d. June 26, 1834.
Anna Maria.
Johann Friederich, b. February 2, 1836; d. April 3, 1843.
Markus.
Elisa.
Auguste, b. March 3, 1840; d. March 17, 1841.
Regina, b. January 15, 1844; d. July 28, 1905.
Married, second time, March 8, 1847, Konrad Pfeiffer, b. August 15, 1817; d. August 18, 1857. No children.

MARIA MAGDALENA ROESSNER, daughter of Maria Heydecker, b. January 6, 1830; d. March 25, 1897. Married, October 18, 1858, Johan Jakob Schutz, b. December 21, 1829; d. November 27, 1886. Children:
Johan George, b. May 18, 1860.
Joh. Friedrich, b. August 8, 1861; d. June 23, 1864.
Joachim, b. September 11, 1862; d. November 27, 1862.
Emil, b. December 26, 1863; d. January 8, 1864.
John Jakob, b. February 10, 1865.
Otto.
Christina.

OTTO SCHUTZ, son of Johan Jakob Schutz, b. July 16, 1866. Married, June 7, 1894, Babette Christina Diller, b. October 26, 1869. Children:
Magdalena Wilhelmina, b. August 23, 1895.
Bertha, b. September 6, 1896; d. April 20, 1898.
Johan Robert, b. April 23, 1898.
Otto Jakob, b. April 7, 1899.
Johan George, b. June 4, 1901.
Bagedte Christine, b. September 4, 1902.
Babette, b. June 12, 1904; d. December 30, 1904.

CHRISTINA SCHUTZ, daughter of Johan Jakob Schutz, b. April 5, 1871.
 Married, August 11, 1902, Emil Zorn, b. August 30, 1878. Children:
 Karoline Auguste, b. May 11, 1905.
 Christof Otto, b. October 17, 1906; d. February 18, 1908.
 Babette Amalie, b. May 29, 1908.

ANNA MARIA ROESSNER, daughter of Maria Heydecker, b. June 12, 1834; d. December 24, 1873. Married, November 5, 1866, Christian Wagenseil, b. 1828; d. February 3, 1907. Child:
 Maria Elise, b. December 1, 1867; d. December 16, 1867.

MARKUS ROESSNER, son of Maria Heydecker, b. July 10, 1837; d. March 31, 1907. Married, August 5, 1867, Christina Weitnauer, b. October 31, 1840; d. August 11, 1904. Child:
 Gabriel Johann Friedrich, b. June 26, 1868.
 Second marriage, August 5, 1901, Maria Magdelane Wagenseil, b. November 12, 1881. Child:
 Regina Paulina, b. May 18, 1902.

ELISA ROESSNER, daughter of Maria Heydecker, b. March 17, 1839. Married, January 20, 1862, Jakob Motz, b. January 14, 1833; d. December 31, 1889. Children:
 Ludwig, b. February 4, 1862; d. April 30, 1885.
 Maria, b. February 6, 1863; d. September 29, 1871.
 Johann Friedrich.
 Joachim Eugen, b. June 28, 1865; d. June 16, 1866.
 Karl Robert.
 Maria Elise.

JOHANN FRIEDRICH, son of Elise Roessner, b. May 28, 1864. Married, August 10, 1891, Emma Christine Ade, b. October 14, 1867. Children:
 Jakob Friedrich Robert, b. June 5, 1892.
 Maria Elise, b. February 20, 1895.
 Wilhelm Sebastian Friedrich, b. March 11, 1900.

KARL ROBERT, son of Elise Roessner, b. October 25, 1866. Married. Children:
 Jose, b. April 28, 1893.
 Isabel Elise, b. October 27, 1894.

MARIA ELISE, daughter of Elise Roessner, b. October 5, 1872. Married, February 8, 1897, Jose Estefau Sebastian Roessner, b. February 13, 1860. Child:
 Joachim Roessner.

CHRISTOF HEYDECKER, son of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. March 7, 1807; d. March 28, 1884. Married, November 19, 1838, Auguste Heydecker, b. August 25, 1808; d. January 15, 1879. Children:
 Leonhard.
 Joachim.
 Ulrich Benedikt, b. June 16, 1844, d.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE was founded in the year 1209, when a group of scholars, who had been expelled from Paris, came to Cambridge and began to teach. The first statutes of the university were drawn up in the year 1231, and have since been amended from time to time.

The university is divided into four colleges, each of which has its own statutes and customs. The colleges are: the University College, the Peterhouse, the Trinity College, and the King's College. Each college has a head, called a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the college.

The university is also divided into three faculties, namely, the Faculty of Arts, the Faculty of Divinity, and the Faculty of Law. Each faculty has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the faculty. The university is also divided into three schools, namely, the School of Divinity, the School of Law, and the School of Arts. Each school has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the school.

The university is also divided into three houses, namely, the House of Divinity, the House of Law, and the House of Arts. Each house has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the house. The university is also divided into three orders, namely, the Order of Divinity, the Order of Law, and the Order of Arts. Each order has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the order.

The university is also divided into three degrees, namely, the Bachelor's degree, the Master's degree, and the Doctor's degree. Each degree has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the degree. The university is also divided into three ranks, namely, the rank of Bachelor, the rank of Master, and the rank of Doctor. Each rank has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the rank.

The university is also divided into three classes, namely, the class of Bachelor, the class of Master, and the class of Doctor. Each class has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the class. The university is also divided into three orders, namely, the Order of Divinity, the Order of Law, and the Order of Arts. Each order has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the order.

The university is also divided into three houses, namely, the House of Divinity, the House of Law, and the House of Arts. Each house has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the house. The university is also divided into three orders, namely, the Order of Divinity, the Order of Law, and the Order of Arts. Each order has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the order.

The university is also divided into three degrees, namely, the Bachelor's degree, the Master's degree, and the Doctor's degree. Each degree has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the degree. The university is also divided into three ranks, namely, the rank of Bachelor, the rank of Master, and the rank of Doctor. Each rank has its own statutes and customs, and is governed by a Rector, who is elected by the scholars of the rank.

Child not named, still born, April 6, 1848.

Eugen, b. June 30, 1850; d. January 13, 1851.

Maniles, b. September 23, 1852.

LEONHARD HEYDECKER, son of Christof Heydecker, b. February 27, 1840, lives at Kempten, Germany. Married, July 5, 1866, Karolina Mayer, b. December 29, 1847; d. July 28, 1870. Children:

Heinrich, b. January 10, 1869.

Mathilde Caroline, b. April 21, 1870; d. August 10, 1874.

Married a second time, March 27, 1871, Maria Elizabeth Southeim, b. September 5, 1844; d. August 17, 1910. Children:

Leonhard, b. August 26, 1871; architect, Kempten, Germany.

Sabine Wilhelmina, b. August 12, 1872; d. December 10, 1911.

Elizabeth, b. July 5, 1873; d. March 7, 1911.

Emma (twin), b. November 7, 1874; d. January 17, 1875.

Laura (twin), b. November 7, 1874; d. January 17, 1875.

Emilie, b. October 20, 1875; Married Martin Dinser.

Auguste, b. July 8, 1877; Married Otto Gruber.

Emma, b. July 8, 1880; d. October 4, 1880.

Otto, b. March 29, 1885.

Edmund Ferdinand, b. November 20, 1886; d. January 30, 1887.

ELIZABETH HEYDECKER, daughter of Leonhard Heydecker, b. July 5, 1873; d. March 7, 1911, Munchen, Bavaria, Germany. Married, April 10, 1899, Johan Mase Friedrick Schuetzer, b. February 24, 1874. Children:

One son.

May be others.

EMILIE HEYDECKER, daughter of Leonhard Heydecker, b. October 20, 1875. Married, September 12, 1904, Martin George Heinr. Dinser, b. March 27, 1875.

AUGUSTE HEYDECKER, daughter of Leonhard Heydecker, b. July 8, 1877. Married, August 20, 1906, Otto Gruber, b. December 16, 1876.

JOACHIM, son of Christof Heydecker, b. February 8, 1841. Married, May 10, 1869, Karoline Feneberg, b. November 3, 1847; d. February 12, 1908. Children:

Auguste, b. March 10, 1870; d. May 6, 1870.

Friedrich Wilhelm, b. April 14, 1871.

Edward, b. July 9, 1872.

Sophie, b. October 25, 1875.

Joachim, b. January 9, 1879; d. November 10, 1881.

Karl, b. November 6, 1881.

CHRISTIAN, son of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. July 11, 1812; d. December 7, 1894; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, August 18, 1841, Catharine Radius, b. April 2, 1808; d. September 24, 1891. Children:

Anna Emilie.

Elizabeth Carolina, b. December 5, 1844; d. October 29, 1845.

Mary Louisa.



CHRISTIAN HEYDECKER.

ANNA EMILIE, daughter of Christian Heydecker, b. July 31, 1842; d. February 18, 1910; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, September 6, 1865, Gustav Alvin Goedecke, b. October 25, 1835; d. March 10, 1890. Born at Langensalza, Germany; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Children:

Hermann Edward.

Adele Emilie.

Oscar Alvin.

Julia F.

HERMANN EDWARD, son of Anna Emilie Goedecke, b. August 17, 1866, resides at Boston, Mass. Married, June 11, 1890, Maud Effie Forbes, b. March 29, 1870, at Lapeer, Mich. Children, none.

ADELE EMILIE, daughter of Anna Emilie Goedecke, b. February 26, 1869, resides at 11 Summit street, Glen Ridge, N. J. Married, October 28, 1896, William F. Streichenberg, b. May 16, 1869. Children:

Carl Frederick Albert, b. April 29, 1898.

Emily Lucie, b. September 22, 1901.

EMILY LUCIE, daughter of Adele and William F. Streichenberg, b. September 22, 1901. Married, Saturday, October 22, 1921, Stanley Wightman Ayres; resides at Glen Ridge, N. J.

OSCAR ALVIN, son of Anna Emilie Goedecke, b. April 13, 1870, resides at 91 North 18th street, East Orange, N. J. Married, June 20, 1893, Elizabeth Honora Doyle, b. September 6, 1870. Children:

THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION
 PUBLISHED WEEKLY
 535 N. Dearborn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Subscription Price: Five Dollars Per Annum in Advance
 Single Copies: Fifteen Cents
 Entered as Second-Class Matter, May 2, 1912, Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under No. 102,363
 Accepted for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on July 1, 1918
 Copyright, 1918, by American Medical Association



DR. J. H. HARRIS

DR. J. H. HARRIS, M.D., is a graduate of the University of Illinois, Chicago, Ill., and has been practicing medicine in Chicago for over twenty years. He is a member of the American Medical Association and the Illinois Medical Association. He has been a member of the Chicago Medical Society since its organization in 1887. He is a past president of the Chicago Medical Society and the Illinois Medical Association. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians.

DR. J. H. HARRIS, M.D., is a graduate of the University of Illinois, Chicago, Ill., and has been practicing medicine in Chicago for over twenty years. He is a member of the American Medical Association and the Illinois Medical Association. He has been a member of the Chicago Medical Society since its organization in 1887. He is a past president of the Chicago Medical Society and the Illinois Medical Association. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians.

DR. J. H. HARRIS, M.D., is a graduate of the University of Illinois, Chicago, Ill., and has been practicing medicine in Chicago for over twenty years. He is a member of the American Medical Association and the Illinois Medical Association. He has been a member of the Chicago Medical Society since its organization in 1887. He is a past president of the Chicago Medical Society and the Illinois Medical Association. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians. He has been a member of the American Medical Association since its organization in 1847. He is a past president of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He is also a member of the American Academy of Medicine and the American College of Physicians.

Elizabeth Emilie, b. October 7, 1894.

Winefred Francis, b. December 3, 1896.

Oscar Alvin Jr., b. May 1, 1900.

Edward, b. May 27, 1903.

William Frances, b. May 31, 1905.

OSCAR ALVIN JR., son of Oscar Alvin Goedecke, b. May 1, 1900, resides in East Orange, N. J. Married, Wednesday, November 2, 1921, Mary Harriett Barnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wall Barnes.

JULIA F., daughter of Anna Emilie Goedecke, b. June 20, 1876, resides at Glen Ridge, N. J. Married David Moulton Kellogg, b. January 17, 1876. Children:

Julia, b. June, 1907.

David Moulton, b. November 29, 1910.

MARY LOUISA, daughter of Christian Heydecker, b. April 3, 1847; d. October 13, 1907; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, April 5, 1876, Edmund Lorbacher, b. October 20, 1845; d.; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Children:

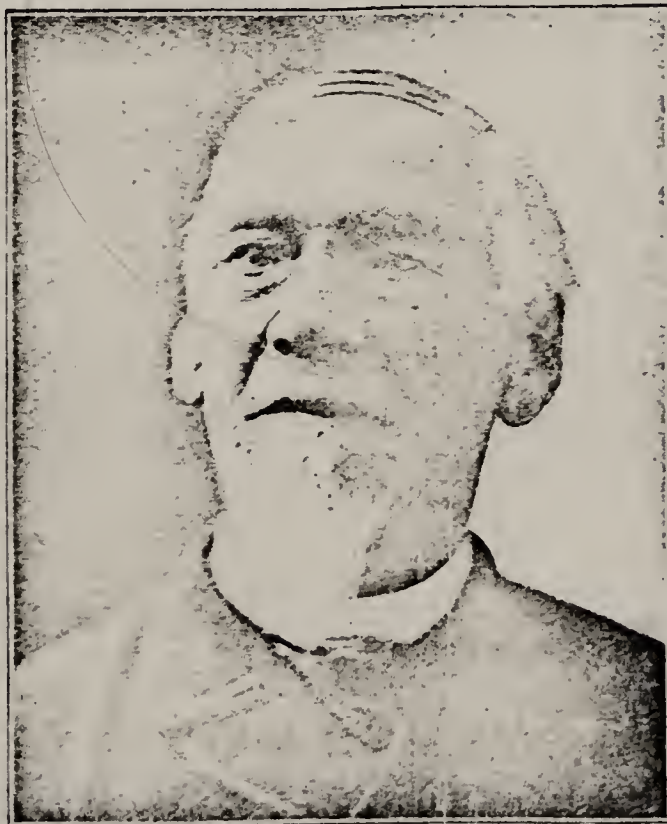
Elsa.

Rudolph, b. October 16, 1888; d. November 5, 1911.

ELSA, daughter of Mary Louisa Lorbacher, b. January 10, 1885, resides at 14 Stearns Road, Brookline, Mass. Married, November 19, 1908, George N. Talbott, b. October 4, 1885. Children:

George Newell, b. July 22, 1909.

Mary Louise, June 20, 1911.



CHARLES F. HEYDECKER.

My Father.

CHARLES FRIEDRICH, son of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. July 27, 1814; d. April 16, 1896; buried at Millburn, Lake County, Illinois. Married,

May 1, 1845, Mary Ann Townsend, daughter of John and Hannah Townsend family, who came to America in 1630, and settled near Boston, Massachusetts, and who were driven out of Massachusetts as Quakers and settled at Oyster Bay, Long Island. For full account of Townsend family, see book entitled, "Geneology of Lawrence, James and Elijah Townsend," by C. T. Heydecker. Children:

Christian Townsend.

Charles William.

Mary Matilda.

Edward J. Row.

Clara Parmelia.

Emma Ann, b. March 12, 1859, Wadsworth, Ill.; not married.

Adolph Cyreneus, b. February 22, 1861, Wadsworth, Ill.; not married.

CHARLES F. HEYDECKER.

From Biographical Album of Lake County, Illinois.

CHARLES F. HEYDECKER, one of the early settlers of the county, who is now engaged in farming on section 28, Newport Township, is a native of Bavaria, having been born in Kempten City, July 27, 1814. He is a son of Joachim H. Heydecker, a Kempten merchant, who followed that business throughout his entire life, and lived and died in that city. He was born February 2, 1775, and was educated in the public schools. He was twice married, his second union, celebrated in 1811, being with Miss Euphrosina Abrell, by whom he had thirteen children, six of whom came to America; seven of the family are now living. The mother was born October 28, 1786, and died March 20, 1847. Mr. Heydecker departed this life on the 26th day of November, 1839. The children now living are: Christian, a New York merchant; Charles F., of this sketch; Regina, who is living in Germany; Ernest, of New York; Magdalene, Augusta M. and Matilda are living in Germany. The father served as magistrate and treasurer of the almshouse, and was a Lutheran in religious belief.

The subject of this sketch spent his early life in his native land, coming to America in 1838, when 24 years of age. In the old country he had followed gardening, and still has in his possession the diploma which he received as a skilled gardener. He spent the six succeeding years after his arrival in Virginia, being the greater part of the time at Richmond, where he followed the occupation previously mentioned, and by the agricultural society of that state, he was presented with a silver cup valued at \$10. The year 1844 witnessed his arrival in Lake County, and in October of that year he purchased land from the government upon which were no improvements save a small log cabin. He at once began clearing the land, and now has an excellent farm of two hundred acres, well improved, and under a high state of cultivation.

On the first of May, 1845, Mr. Heydecker was united in marriage with Miss Mary Ann Townsend, a native of Penn Yan, N. Y. She died January 24, 1884, leaving seven children: Christian T., now state's attorney, of Waukegan; Charles W., who is now engaged in farming in West Newport; Mary M., wife of Wyrham Short, of Kansas; Edward J. R., who is living in

Greenwood County, Kansas; Clara Parmelia, wife of Lemuel Short, of Kansas; Emma A., at home, and Cyrenus, who aids his father in the cultivation of the home farm. The children were all born in this country, and were provided with good educational advantages, such as would fit them for the practical duties of this life.

In connection with his other business interests, Mr. Heydecker engaged as a dealer in agricultural implements from 1872 to 1876 in Wadsworth. He has never sought public office, yet takes great interest in political affairs and in the success of his party. In early days he was a stanch Whig, and was one of the first to join the new Republican party, of which he has since been a stalwart advocate. With one exception he has never failed to vote at a presidential election. During the time of the war he was an active member of the Union league, and a stanch friend of the administration. He has often attended the conventions of his party, where his opinions carry weight with them and where he is regarded as an influential adherent of Republicanism. He is a Lutheran in religious belief, and liberal in the support of the churches and schools. His son, who operates the farm, is a leading young agriculturist of enterprising spirit, a member of the Masonic order. Mr. Heydecker has spent forty-seven years of his life in Lake County, and has been an eyewitness of its growth and prosperity almost from the days of its infancy, when the Indians had not yet left their hunting grounds on the shores of Lake Michigan, and the deer still roamed over the prairie. He bore the usual hardships and experiences of frontier life and identified himself with the best interests of the county, thus winning the esteem of all. He possesses a rugged constitution and is enjoying excellent health for one of his years.

OBITUARY.

In the *Lake County Patriot* at Waukegan, Ill., was published the following:

Charles F. Heydecker was born in Kempten in the Kingdom of Bavaria, Germany, on the 27th day of July, 1814. He received a liberal education in his own city school until fourteen years, when he commenced the world for himself in learning the then occupation of botanical and landscape gardener, graduating under the Prince of Zeil in 1830, after which time he entered upon what was then the completion of his education by three years travel, crossing the Alps to Italy, where he took up and learned the trade of baker, crossing the Alps later again on foot to his old home. He then came to America, in 1838, settling near Richmond, Va., during which time he became an ardent abolitionist. In 1844 he left Virginia and came to Lake County, Illinois, and in October, 1844, purchased from the government the farm on which he erected a log house.

On May 1, 1845, he was married to Mary Ann Townsend, and together they lived on the old farm until their death. There was born to this marriage seven children: Christian T., Charles W., Edward J., residing in the city of Waukegan; Mary J. Short, who resides at Coal City, Ill.; Clara P. Short, who resides at Hamilton, Kan., Emma A. and Cyreneus A., who reside on the old homestead at Wadsworth, Ill.

Mrs. Heydecker, his wife, departed this life January 24, 1884, and Charles F. Heydecker, the subject of this sketch, departed this life April 16, 1896. All of the children, together with a number of grandchildren, were present at the funeral, which occurred Sunday afternoon at two o'clock, April 19, 1896, at the Congregational church at Millburn. The services were conducted by Rev. Truman R. Green of the M. E. church of Waukegan, assisted by Rev. Mr. Harris of the Millburn church. The remains were laid at rest in Millburn cemetery on the family lot.

Miss Mathilde Heydecker, a sister of the late Charles F. Heydecker, in writing to his children expressed her affectionate sympathy and condolence in the following beautiful stanza:

"But love is indestructible, in holy flame forever burneth.
From Heaven it came, to Heaven returneth;
It here is tried and purified,
Then hath in Heaven its perfect rest.
It's sown here with toil and care,
But the harvest time of love is there."

In an article written from Millburn, Ill., to the Waukegan (Ill.) *Gazette*, the following appears:

Mr. Heydecker in politics had always been an ardent abolitionist and Republican, having had those principles instilled in his mind in his early life in the State of Virginia. He is the last of the original settlers of Newport, who had taken his land from the government and had continued to reside thereon from such time to his death.

The family all join in extending to those who assisted in the last ceremonies and sympathized with them in their bereavement their kindest and heartfelt thanks.

In the death of Mr. Heydecker the county loses one of its few surviving pioneer settlers, one of the progressive, sturdy, industrious types, who endured the usual hardships and privations of the early settler days, and who labored so earnestly in shaping the interests of the county in all the essentials of good government. His was a useful, helpful life, and his genial manner and sterling integrity won for him universal respect and many true friends. He died peacefully, ripe in years, surrounded by devoted children—the most cherished and appropriate ending a parent could look forward to.

The funeral of Mr. Heydecker was held from this church last Sunday afternoon and was largely attended. His four stalwart sons carried the casket. He had been a resident of Lake County since '44, six years before the *Gazette* was started by that wise farseeing man, Nathan C. Geer.

In the *Gazette* of Waukegan, Ill., appeared the following preamble and resolutions adopted by Lake Camp, Modern Woodmen of America, of Waukegan, Ill:

RESOLUTIONS.

Whereas, The decree of the Eternal has caused our Neighbors C. T. and E. J. Heydecker to sorrow for the loss of their beloved father, the late C. F. Heydecker; therefore, be it

Resolved, that Lake Camp, M. W. of A., No. 174, extend to our esteemed Neighbors our sincere sympathy; and, be it further

Resolved, that this resolution be spread upon the minutes of our Camp and published in the city papers.

GEORGE D. HARDIE,
W. L. FARMER,
JUSTIN K. ORVIS,

Committee.

In the *Register* of Waukegan, Ill., appears the following preamble and resolutions, adopted by Court Wadsworth, Independent Order of Foresters, at Wadsworth, Ill.

RESOLUTIONS.

At a meeting held by Court Wadsworth, No. 138, I. O. F., May 2, 1896, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

Whereas, it has pleased the all wise Providence to remove from our midst Mr. C. F. Heydecker, beloved father of Brothers C. T. Heydecker, E. J. Heydecker and C. A. Heydecker, old and beloved members of this court; be it

Resolved, That this court extend to Brothers C. T. Heydecker, E. J. Heydecker and C. A. Heydecker its heartfelt sympathy in this their sad bereavement; and be it further

Resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be sent to each of the brothers, a copy spread on the records of this court and a copy published in the *Independent Forester*.

WM. M. MURRAY,
THOS. STRANG,
J. H. LUX,

Committee on Resolutions.



MARY A. TOWNSEND,

My Mother and her baby, Cyreneus Adolph.

The following was published in the papers at Waukegan, Illinois:

MARY ANN HEYDECKER.

The death, on Thursday of last week, of Mrs. C. F. Heydecker of Newport, removes another of the early settlers of the county, one who has long

been known as a lady of sterling worth. The friends have the sympathy of a large circle of acquaintances, many of whom feel to join as mourners with the relatives.

HEYDECKER—At Wadsworth, Ill., January 24, 1884, Mary Ann, wife of Charles F. Heydecker, in the 63d year of her age.

Mrs. Heydecker, a daughter of John and Hannah Townsend, was born at Penn Yan, N. Y., February 15, 1821. She came to Lake County overland and alone in 1844. On May 1, 1845, she was married to Charles F. Heydecker. They at once went upon the farm at Newport, where they have since resided on the family homestead, which they purchased from the government. She leaves a husband, and seven children who have all grown to the estate of man and womanhood, the youngest being twenty-three years of age. The oldest, C. T. Heydecker, is married and an attorney in this city. Charles and Edward are married and farmers in Newport, near the old homestead. Mary and Clara are also married to Warham and Lemuel Short, formerly of Newport and now of Hamilton, Kan.; Emma and Cyreneus are unmarried and reside at the homestead. This was the first death that ever occurred in the family. The entire family were at home for the funeral service, which took place at the Congregational church at Millburn on Sunday, the 27th, and was conducted by Rev. Dr. Dandy of Waukegan.

Thus death has claimed another of the early settlers of this county. A husband and family mourn one who was dear and will not soon be forgotten.

IN MEMORIAM.

You may have seen, in eastern land,
The trembling hand and dripping eye,
Of people gathered on the strand
To wish their friends goodbye.

Although they weep, they know they'll meet
Where, the people's flag unfurled,
Gives safe retreat, to the wanderer's feet
In the youthful, western world.

Thus we mourn, a loved one gone
To her home in Heaven, from this
To the star illumined boundless zone,
The beautiful world of bliss.

A living wreath, bedewed her bier
Whose budding life, her breast had cherished,
Her love so warmed their infant sphere
That not a flower perished.

Her record in life was blameless;
A multitude, gathered that day
To honor the life that was stainless,
Of a neighbor, called home from the fray.

Such life be our model, from evil so free,
Then, in gospel verse, we may sing
"O, Grave where is thy victory;
O, Death where is thy sting."

—B. T.

CARD OF THANKS.

Myself and family desire to kindly thank all the friends and neighbors who so kindly rendered assistance and sympathy during the trying bereavement which we recently sustained.

CHARLES F. HEYDECKER AND CHILDREN.

Wadsworth, Ill., January 31, 1884.

IN MEMORIAM.

Lines on the death of Mrs. Charles F. Heydecker—Dedicated to the family.

Our family circle is broken,
Our loving mother is dead;
Her gentle eyes are closed in death,
Home to God her soul has fled.

But we must not weep for Mother,
Though we sever here on earth,
And her eyes are closed in slumber,
And she sleeps beneath the turf.

But, dear Mother, we shall meet you
When this fleeting life is o'er,
And in that brighter world above
We will meet to part no more.

Father, do not weep for Mother,
Wipe the teardrops from your eyes;
'Ere long you will go to meet her
In the home beyond the skies.

It's only for a little while
That you have to watch and wait,
Ere Jesus will bid you enter
That beautiful golden gate.

Father, do not weep longer,
She has only gone before;
With the angels she is waiting
For us, on the golden shore.

Dearest Mother, how we loved you,
Can it be that we must part?
There's no one can tell but Jesus
Of the anguish in our heart.

Can it be that we will never
Hear again thy joyous tone!
While the arms, with loving pressure,
Are around us fondly thrown?

When our journey on earth is o'er
And we climb the golden stair,
You will meet us and clasp our hands
And welcome us all up there.

Jesus will wipe away our tears,
No sorrow or death is there;
There shall our weary souls find rest,
When we enter that city so fair.

Feb. 7, 1884

—Lorena Corser

IN MEMORIAM.

Dedicated to the memory of Mrs. Charles F. Heydecker, who died
January 24, 1884.

One by one the links are severed
From the weary chain of life;
Sometimes taking brother, sister.
Sometimes father, mother, wife.

One by one they cross the river,
Cross the waters dark and still;
Then comes rest, the quiet rest,
When they reach the Heavenly hill.

Oh, 'tis sweet to think of Heaven,
When we're torn from those we love;
No sad farewell can ever reach
That beautiful home above.

But all is dark within our home,
Lonely are our hearts today:
For the one we loved so dearly
Has forever passed away.

Thus one golden link is severed
In the chain of earthly bliss,
Thus the distance shorter making
'Twixt the brighter world and this.

But a little while she lingered,
Wasted by disease and pain;
All in vain were prayers of loved ones,
Human hearts and skill were vain.

When we laid her in the casket,
With her hands crossed on her breast,
And on her forehead, cold and fair,
The seal of everlasting rest.

Oh. Death, thy icy hand is laid
Oft on earth's fairest flowers;
O'er many a home doth fall a cloud,
But none is more dark than ours.

Yes, one night the Heavenly angels
Opened wide the golden bars;
She was called to meet her loved ones
In that home beyond the stars.

When night comes and the lamp is lit
And the fire is burning bright,
Then we miss our darling Mother.
Who has gone to the realms of light.

Oh. how we miss her dear presence;
Our spirits with anguish are sore
As we think in our sad lonely hearts,
She will be with us again no more.

CHAPTER I

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

We shall meet, but we shall miss her,
There will be her vacant chair;
We shall linger and caress her
As we breathe our evening prayer.

Oh, can it be that she is gone,
Never to return no more.
Far beyond the mystic river,
She is waiting on the shore.

Just a few years shall our barques
Stem bravely the wind and tide,
Then we shall go to meet Mother,
Who waits on the other side.

And when life's dark voyage is o'er,
We have crossed the crested foam,
May our life barque reach the haven
Of our blessed happy home.

Feb. 1, 1884.

—*Rena Corser.*



CHARLES W., EDWARD J., CYRENEUS A., and CHRISTIAN T.,
CLARA P., MARY M., now deceased, and EMMA A.

Charles F. Heydecker family, all born on the farm at Wadsworth, Illinois.

TOWNSEND.

COAT
OF ARMS



MOTTO

"Haec generi incrementa fides."
"Faith gave these honors to our
race," or
"Ennobled for our fidelity."

GOURLEY.

COAT
OF ARMS



MOTTO

"Profunda cernit."
"May it be realized in whatever
clime, in seeing clearly our duty
to God and to avoid danger."



C. T. HEYDECKER and FAMILY.

CHRISTIAN TOWNSEND, son of Charles Friedrich Heydecker, b. September 4, 1846, resides at Waukegan, Ill. First marriage, May 22, 1872, at Lake County, Ill., Lorina Townsend, daughter of David Cole

Townsend and Clarissa Kelly, b. October 8, 1850; d. November 14, 1873.
No children.

Second marriage, April 18, 1875, at Springfield, Ill., Caroline Alice Gourley, daughter of James Gourley and Lucy Ann Poe, of Springfield, Ill., b. January 25, 1851. Children:

Coral T.

Nina Louis, b. December 12, 1883; d. October 23, 1884.

Bessie Irene.

Alice Emma.

CHRISTIAN T. HEYDECKER.

From Biographical Album of Lake County, Illinois.

C. T. HEYDECKER, of Waukegan. The bar of the West boasts among its brightest and ablest members many whose youth and early manhood were passed at hard labor on the farm and whose early educational advantages consisted in a few winter terms of attendance at the log school-house. The subject of this sketch enjoyed the experience above described, and at the age of 21 entered upon the study of law and a course of self-culture in the law office of the Hon. E. P. Ferry of Waukegan, and later under the preceptionship of the Hon. E. M. Haines of the same place. He was admitted to the bar by the Supreme court of Illinois in 1870 and engaged in practice at Waukegan.

Mr. Heydecker was born in the town of Newport, then Mill Creek precinct, on the 4th day of September, 1846, and is a son of Charles F. Heydecker and Mary A. (Townsend) Heydecker, a sketch of whom is given on another page of this work. An account of the boyhood days of our subject we have given. In 1871 he became engrossing clerk of the lower house of the Illinois Legislature, and in 1875 and 1885 was speaker's clerk. He has been public administrator of Lake County from 1872 up to the present time, 1891, and was elected state's attorney on the 15th day of July, 1890, running as an independent. The canvass continued only one week, but was one of the liveliest campaigns known in the history of the county. He has also served as a member of the Waukegan City Council, where, as in the other offices, he displayed a commendable trustworthiness and fidelity to duty. In politics he has always been a Republican on state and national issues, but locally is independent.

Mr. Heydecker was married in Waukegan, in May, 1872, to Miss Lourina Townsend, a daughter of David Cole Townsend. The lady enjoyed but a short period of wedded life and died in November, 1873. In April, 1875, Mr. Heydecker was married to his present wife, whose maiden name was Miss Carrie Gourley. Mrs. Heydecker was born in Springfield, Ill., and is the daughter of James Gourley, late deputy United States marshal of Springfield. By their union have been born three children, a son and two daughters: Coral T., now 11 years of age; Bessie I., aged 5, and Alice E., aged 3 years. The wife is a member of the Baptist church.

Mr. Heydecker is a Knight Templar Mason, belonging to Antioch Lodge, No. 127, of Millburn; Waukegan Chapter, No. 41, R. A. M., and Waukegan Commandery, No. 12, K. T., and has held principal offices in all those organizations. He is a member of Court Wadsworth, No. 138, I. O. F., of

which order he has been H. V. C. R., and a member of its Board of Directors. He is also a member of Waukegan Council, No. 1086, Royal Arcanum, of which he has passed the chairs and was elected Past Regent and representative. The Modern Woodmen of America claim him as an influential member, he belonging to Lake Camp, No. 174, of Waukegan, of which he has been Consul, and is at present a member of the Board of Directors of the Head Camp. He was the originator of the system of Board of Directors of the Head Camp of the Modern Woodmen of America, of which he is a prominent member. We next find Mr. Heydecker wearing the war paint and wampum belt of a Prophet of Waukegan Tribe, No. 97, I. O. O. R. He became a charter member of Waukegan Lodge, No. 973, I. O. O. F., on its organization, and has since been identified with it. He has been present at every term of the Illinois Legislature, except four, since 1869, and has taken an active interest in the proceedings of that body. Leaving the farm when 21 years of age, Mr. Heydecker began at the bottom of the ladder, without funds or influential friends, determined to make his way to an honorable position at the bar of his native county. Indomitable energy, self-reliance and pluck have achieved for him the coveted prize. For sixteen years he has occupied his present offices and has won a foremost place in the ranks of the Lake County bar.

MEN I HAVE KNOWN, PERSONALLY AND OTHERWISE.

By Jas. M. Woodman.

C. T. HEYDECKER.

Just about the time I was turning my mind to the public affairs of the county, and was beginning to think I had grown old enough to take an interest in things in general, I came to know the man of whom this sketch will serve to remind many readers that, though not as active as in days gone by, he still occupies a very enviable position in the hearts of the people of Lake County.

Christian T. Heydecker is a Lake County man in every sense. He was born at Wadsworth in the township of Newport, September 4, 1846, and when 24 years old was admitted to the bar and has practiced law ever since. He has become a member of most of the fraternal societies, but in the Modern Woodmen has taken more than a passing interest and was for a time one of the directors of the order. He is a good executive and possesses more than ordinary ability as a public speaker, consequently he has been much in demand at all public affairs in the county.

C. T. Heydecker has held many offices of trust. He is a Republican and was elected by that party to the office of state's attorney, which he filled from 1889 until 1901. He has been a member of the city council in Waukegan and clerk in the Illinois Legislature many times.

No heart ever beat truer for a friend than has his. No handshake ever warmed the blood in the veins of an erring soul more than has that given by this man of the people. He takes a great interest in his friends and has reached the allotted time of man, young in spirit, and active in all things which concern the public.

From the *Patriot* of Waukegan, Ill., April 2, 1870:

ADMITTED TO PRACTICE.—Our young friend, C. T. Heydecker, who prepared himself in the law office of E. M. Haines, Esq., has received his diploma and authorized to practice law from the Supreme court recently holden at Springfield. Mr. Heydecker has applied himself closely to the intricate study, and passed a very creditable examination. We wish him all the success in his chosen calling that he may desire, and we know he will work indefatigably to obtain it.

The following was published in the *Patriot* in January, 1871:

ENGROSSING CLERK.—We congratulate our young friend, C. T. Heydecker, upon his election to the position of one of the engrossing clerks of the Illinois House of Representatives. This is the first elective office of the General Assembly ever held by a person from Lake County.

ANOTHER ATTORNEY.—The legal fraternity is well represented in this city, and has just received another addition in the person of our friend, C. T. Heydecker, who has put up his shingle over the bank. Charley passed a very creditable examination some two years ago, when he received his diploma, and his attendance upon the constitutional and the recent session of the legislature, where he has been an apt student, together with his unremitted reading up, has peculiarly fitted him to enter upon practice. We commit him to the tender mercies of the bench and bar, and the patronage of the public.

The following notice was published in the *Gazette* of Waukegan, Ill., 1889:

We notice that a new law firm has formed, with offices in this city as well as in Chicago. The firm is Mason, Ennis & Heydecker and the members of the firm are Hon. W. E. Mason, L. M. Ennis and C. T. Heydecker. The first and last named are well known all over the county, while Mr. Ennis has a large circle of friends in the southern part of the county. The firm have their offices on Washington street in this city and 92 Dearborn street, Chicago. Mr. Heydecker will be in Waukegan all the time. Mr. Ennis will be at Chicago nearly all the time, while Mr. Mason will divide his time between this city and Chicago. During the trial terms of court their cases will receive the attention of all the members of the firm. The *Gazette* wishes the new firm well.

From the *Waukegan Gazette* February 27, 1869:

OUR COUNTY SCHOOLS.

By Superintendent Carr.

GRANT.—District No. 1, Captain J. Brown, George Wait and D. Granger, directors; Mr. C. T. Heydecker, teacher.

Maximum number of scholars, thirty-four; average attendance, twenty-eight. This is the best school in the township, and, in the point of scholarship, will rank well with some of the best in our county. I was accompanied on my visit by Captain Brown and Mr. Townsend, both liberal patrons of the school, and both of whom agreed with me in the opinion that the exercises did credit to the scholars and the teacher—the classes bearing evidence of thorough drilling and showing more familiarity with the work done during the term than is the case in a majority of our schools. The schoolhouse is a substantial brick building, very comfortable, and quite convenient. It is provided with Mitchell's outline maps, but has no globe, or other needful furniture. Its blackboards need the application of a coat of slating.

COPY OF RECOMMENDATION.

Grant, Lake County, Ill., April 12, 1869.

We, the undersigned directors of District No. 1, hereby certify that C. T. Heydecker taught our school the last winter and gave good satisfaction, is of good moral character and qualified to teach the English branches.

JAMES B. BROWN,
GEORGE WAIT,
DIGHTON GRANGER,
Directors.

TEACHER'S CERTIFICATES ISSUED TO C. T. HEYDECKER.

November 9, 1867, second grade, for six months. Signed by Henry H. Boyce, county superintendent of schools.

November 13, 1868, second grade, for one year full term. Signed by B. L. Carr, county superintendent of schools.

October 25, 1869, first grade, for two years, being the full term. Signed by Byron L. Carr, county superintendent of schools.

(All the above being issued in and for Lake County, Illinois.)

Licensed to practice law in the State of Illinois by the Supreme court of the state, March 17, 1870. Signed by:

SIDNEY BREESE
C. B. LAWRENCE,
P. H. WALKER,

Justices.

1568111

Commissioned as city attorney of the city of Waukegan, Ill., April 4, 1881. Signed by:

JOHN F. POWELL, Mayor.
J. K. BOWER, Clerk.

Elected to state's attorney of Lake County, Illinois, on July 15, 1890, to fill vacancy and commissioned by Joseph W. Fifer, governor of the State of Illinois, July 21, 1890.

Reelected November 8, 1892, and commissioned by Joseph W. Fifer, governor, November 21, 1892.

Reelected November 3, 1896, and commissioned by John P. Altgeldt, governor of the State of Illinois, November . . . , 1896, for four years.

He was twice appointed speaker's clerk of the House of Representatives of Illinois by Hon. E. M. Haines, in the years 1875 and 1885.

This open letter was delivered to the Democratic County committee and published in the Lake County papers:

MR. HEYDECKER DECLINES.

The Democratic County convention, held at Libertyville on Thursday of last week, nominated men for the several offices, none of whom were present. It would seem that at least one of the nominations was not desired, judging by the following, which is a copy of a letter given by Mr. Heydecker to Hon. Wm. B. Werden, chairman of the County Central committee, last Tuesday. The letter:

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
JANUARY 10, 1955
TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
SIR:
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of January 7, 1955, in which you request that the University of Chicago should be asked to consider the possibility of accepting the offer of the National Science Foundation to establish a new center for the study of the history of science and technology in the United States.

The University of Chicago is a private, non-sectarian institution of higher learning, and it is the policy of the University to accept no federal funds for its operations. The University is, however, a member of the National Science Foundation, and it is the policy of the University to accept no federal funds for its operations. The University is, however, a member of the National Science Foundation, and it is the policy of the University to accept no federal funds for its operations.

Very respectfully,
J. Edgar Hoover
Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

156811

Enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) dated and captioned as above. The LHM is being furnished to the Bureau for its information and for its use in the event that the Bureau should decide to accept the offer of the National Science Foundation to establish a new center for the study of the history of science and technology in the United States. The LHM is being furnished to the Bureau for its information and for its use in the event that the Bureau should decide to accept the offer of the National Science Foundation to establish a new center for the study of the history of science and technology in the United States.

Waukegan, Ill., Sept. 23, 1884.

Hon. Wm. B. Werden, chairman, C. C. Morse, J. C. Coe, James Moran Jr.,
S. A. Didama, Lake County Democratic Central Committee.

Gentlemen:

Allow me, through you as such committee, to thank the convention which, unsolicited and unexpectedly, placed my name in nomination for the honorable position of state's attorney, and say that such nomination must have been made with the full knowledge to the convention that I am a Republican, and took part in my humble capacity as a citizen in placing the Republican national and state ticket in the field. This being so, I can not, and do not desire to be dishonorable. But, while thanking you kindly, I feel it my imperative duty to respectfully decline the nomination so bestowed.

I subscribe myself, with thanks to you.

C. T. HEYDECKER.

RESOLUTIONS OF BEECH CAMP, 1454, OF OMAHA, NEB., IN REFERENCE TO RETIREMENT OF C. T. HEYDECKER OF WAUKEGAN, ILL., A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE MODERN WOODMEN OF AMERICA.

WHEREAS, The Head Camp of the Modern Woodmen of America, has, by its vote, retired to private membership, Hon. C. T. Heydecker of Waukegan, Illinois, who, for the past four years has served our order with distinguished ability and good judgment, as a member of the Board of Directors, and

WHEREAS, The membership of Beech Camp 1454 of Omaha, Neb., recall their acquaintance with Director Heydecker on visits to Omaha and Nebraska with very great pleasure; therefore, be it

Resolved, That it is with regret and sorrow that we learned of the retirement of Hon. C. T. Heydecker as one of the Directors of the Modern Woodmen of America, and that he had been succeeded in said office, and that we extend to him an expression of our confidence and esteem and also express the hope, ere long, we may again enjoy the benefits of his counsel and judgment.

CLARENCE D. ELLIOTT,

Venerable Consul, Beech Camp, 1454, M. W. of A.,
Omaha, Nebraska.

Attest,

JOHN S. KING, Clerk.

(Unanimously adopted, June 14, 1895.)

Springfield, Ill., July 25, 1893.

My Dear Heydecker:

My mind goes back to a time near a quarter of a century ago, when fate was kind enough to throw us together. It was our good fortune to mingle with, and rub against some of our brightest minds, our experience commencing at that time, has been of incalculable value to us; it broadened our minds, gave us a better understanding of the duties of life, gave us opportunities to study human nature; in fact, switched us on to a broad gauge track, where, thank the Lord, we are today. God save me from the narrow-minded, narrow, contracted vindictive disposition, with which some men are cursed.

Following your suggestions, the money will be put up as a deposit, if they will name it as such; if not, the postage will be paid and the paper mailed. The Colonel (Mills) was pleased when I related to him your speech made to our friend. He says, "Heydecker is a good one, and one of God's noblemen."

I will keep you advised.

J. N. REECE.

(Mr. Reece was Adjutant-General of the State of Illinois and a member of the Board of Directors of the Modern Woodmen of America at the time the above was written.)

HONOR WHEN 'TIS DUE.

C. T. Heydecker at Last Remembered by the M. W. of A.

Attorney C. T. Heydecker today wore a broad smile of satisfaction occasioned by the receipt of the following self-explanatory letter, the contents of which show that Mr. Heydecker is at last to be remembered in a small way for the extensive and important work he did a few years ago in holding the M. W. of A. together:

Rock Island, Ill., Nov. 23, 1901.

Hon. C. T. Heydecker, Waukegan, Ill.

Esteemed Neighbor Heydecker:

At November session, Board of Directors, the writer was instructed to write you and secure from you, if possible, a photograph of yourself from which enlarged portrait might be made, which portrait the Board intends shall have an honored place in the Head Office of the Society. The Board has been somewhat tardy in this matter, but believe that you understand how these things come up well enough to know that this tardiness was not due to any intent to deny you that honored place in the Society's history to which you are entitled. I trust you can oblige me with a photo, and you may be sure that it will be a pleasant duty for me to see to it that the best portrait possible is secured therefrom, and that it shall be hung as high on the walls as the portrait of any other past or present Head Officer in this Society.

Yours fraternally,

C. W. HAWES, Head Clerk, M. W. of A.

(Sun of Waukegan, Ill., November 27, 1901.)

The Waukegan (Ill.), *Daily Gazette* of September 20, 1901, in speaking of the memorial services held for the late William McKinley, who had been assassinated, gives the following account of address delivered by C. T. Heydecker, who said in part, as follows:

"All the world mourns for William McKinley—not because he was William McKinley—but because he represents the greatest country the sun shines upon.

The United States was never so great; the United States was never so grand; the United States never held such a place among the nations until under the leadership of William McKinley, under whose guidance the attributes of freedom were spread beyond the seas and a new people granted the blessings of its application as we enjoy them.

We mourn in the homes, not because he was of our homes, but by the qualities of his great character he had woven himself into the homes of the Nation. His name is a household word.

We thank God that such a character as William McKinley has been ushered into eternity at a time when not only seventy millions of people here, but the whole world, look upon him as the greatest man of the time.

Three times have I seen the American flag draped in mourning for a chief executive of our country. When a boy there came the assassination of the immortal Lincoln. I know how the Nation wept.

Anarchy.

Anarchy may be defined as a condition of things in which an individual says: "I am greater than the law of the land. I and my organization must

The Journal of the American Medical Association is published weekly, except on Sundays and public holidays, at the office of the Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. The subscription price is \$5.00 per annum in advance. Single copies are sold at 15 cents. The Journal is sent free of charge to members of the Association.

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

THE EFFECT OF VITAMIN C ON THE METABOLISM OF VITAMIN B₁₂

By J. H. H. VAN SOEST, D. V. M., and J. H. H. VAN SOEST, D. V. M., University of California, Davis, California. (Received for consideration, March 1, 1954; accepted for publication, May 1, 1954.)

From the Department of Animal Husbandry, University of California, Davis, California.

Reprint requests: J. H. H. Van Soest, D. V. M., University of California, Davis, California.

(Copyright 1954 by American Medical Association)

The effect of vitamin C on the metabolism of vitamin B₁₂ was studied in the rat. The results showed that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ resulted in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂. The results also showed that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ resulted in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂. The results also showed that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ resulted in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

Summary and Conclusions

1. The administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ resulted in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats.

2. The administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ resulted in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats.

The results of this study indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂. The results also indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

The results of this study indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂. The results also indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

The results of this study indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

The results of this study indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

The results of this study indicate that the administration of vitamin C to rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂ results in a significant increase in the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats. This increase was observed in both the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats and the rate of utilization of vitamin B₁₂ by the rats on a diet deficient in vitamin B₁₂.

References

1. J. H. H. Van Soest, D. V. M., and J. H. H. Van Soest, D. V. M., University of California, Davis, California. (Received for consideration, March 1, 1954; accepted for publication, May 1, 1954.)

dictate the law of this land, and if I can not have my way, irrespective of any one else's rights, I'll strike down those who come in my way."

This comes not as a social problem, not through any possible connection of labor and capital. The country must hinge on the principle that I may enjoy my full rights so long as I do not interfere with others. Capital and labor are husband and wife. Capital provides the home and labor the increase, and in this well-ordered land I venture the assertion that every laborer of the age of 45 may, if he so will, own a home.

With anarchy rampant, no man is safe and the question is, "How long will it be till anarchy is in power?" Yesterday, in Chicago, amid the mourning preparations, I was told that out on North avenue in a window hung a picture of Emma Goldman, the priestess of anarchy. Here are these people who seek the protection of this flag and enjoy the privileges for which it stands, and they flaunt from the windows the picture of one who incites the blow of anarchy. I thought to tear the picture from its place—and then came the thought, "No, no; that would be anarchy." The hand that feeds and the hand that protects must have flaunted at it the hand with a dagger in it.

How are we to change it. It must come through an education that my rights I must have, so far as they do not conflict with the rights of others. Spies was hung not for throwing a bomb, but because he incited men to an unlawful act.

The hope for all is in a better education; which will bring all to understand the underlying principles in the relation of humanity to humanity. Learning to live in humbleness, frugality and temperance, with a love of God, of home and country lifts high above the flame of anarchy. In such a condition for country or countrymen you need not fear, neither need they fear you. Teach these things and I'll risk the result. But teach hatred of God, hell in the home and disrespect of country, and the red hand of anarchy with the assassin's dagger will be ever present.

In William McKinley we find these principles embodied. We find him law-abiding and with an equipoise of character begotten of a grounded faith in God. He loved his home, his wife and mother. He loved his country. From the cradle up he was a God-fearing boy and man. His life is familiar to us all, the papers teem with it. Let us read and remember what we can; and, what is more, let us put into our lives the principles he lived and life hereafter will typify.

A life like William McKinley's does not die, thank God. All that he lived and lived for will live on to keep green his memory, and history will be bright with the story of William McKinley and his greatness. Oh, that we all may live in the dictates of Christian conscience a life like his—that when the race is run we may then have the faith, the hope, the Christian fortitude that will inspire the words, "Thy will, not mine, be done."

OFFICE OF HEAD CONSUL,
MODERN WOODMEN OF AMERICA,
GREENVILLE, ILLINOIS.

By authority of the Executive Council, I hereby appoint Neighbor CHRISTIAN T. HEYDECKER of Waukegan, Illinois, as Traveling Deputy and Lecturer for the Modern Woodmen of America, with authority to perform such services as will be required by the Head Consul, and to be subject to his directions; compensation to be fixed by the Board of Directors, upon claims presented for each service rendered. This commission to take effect from this date and to continue in force until the first day of January, A. D. 1899.

(SEAL)

Given under my hand and official seal, this
22d day of November, A. D. 1897.

W. A. NORTHCOTT, Head Consul.

MODERN WOODMEN.

MODERN WOODMEN OF AMERICA, one of the largest fraternal benefit societies in the world, in the year 1890, with a membership of forty thousand, and liabilities exceeding one hundred twenty thousand dollars, sought and effected a reorganization at which time C. T. Heydecker presented and had adopted by the Society a change in the business management of the affairs of the Society, by creating a board of five directors, who under the new plan, undertook the reorganization and upbuilding of the Society, which at this time numbers upward of a million members, and has during these years paid on the death of 147,000 deceased members benefits amounting to \$253,311,884.11, and at this time has funds invested in bonds and mortgages exceeding \$30,000,000.

C. T. Heydecker was elected a member of that board and served for many years in the perfecting of the business affairs under the new system. He has ever since been one of the active men in the Society, much of the time in the executive management of its affairs.

The following correspondence will somewhat explain his appreciation by the present members of the Board of Directors:

September 19, 1921.

Hon. C. T. Heydecker,
Waukegan, Illinois.
My Dear C. T.:

Last May our Executive Council, in going over the records and history of the Modern Woodmen in preparation for the Head Camp in June, were all impressed with the work accomplished by those of our former colleagues, C. T. Heydecker, Waukegan, Illinois; C. J. Byrns, Ishpeming, Michigan; Ben D. Smith, Mankato, Minnesota; J. G. Johnson, Peabody, Kansas, and C. G. Saunders, Council Bluffs, Iowa, who had served with most of us on the Executive Council and who passed out from official connection with the Society into private business.

While we recognize the fact that business men can not spare the time to meet with us where we can all enjoy the friendships and companionship of olden times at our various state and national meetings, yet we were anxious to have at least one reunion of all the Directors now living who had served this Society, at St. Louis. So we extend an invitation to all Past Directors to attend the Head Camp, and I think all of them who were living, excepting J. G. Johnson, were able to be present at some time during the week.

When this invitation was sent out the Executive Council believed it would be of good purpose to maintain our comradeship, though separated, if some suitable badge could be presented to each Past Director by the Council in recognition of the fine and constructive service rendered the society by such Director during his active relations with it. We could not get this badge in shape to be presented at the Head Camp, but they have now been received by the Executive Council and that body has directed me to present to each Past Director this badge in recognition of the illustrious service you have rendered the Society as a Director and symbolizing that genuine friendship and comradeship which we have mutually enjoyed during all the years since you became first officially connected with the Modern Woodmen work.

On behalf of the Executive Council, therefore, I present to you the enclosed Past Director gold badge and ask that you accept it in the spirit of real fellowship and in the spirit of a genuine good will from each member of the Executive Council and all of them collectively. It is our hope that you may be privileged to wear this badge at Woodmen gatherings and

that through this token of esteem and remembrance you will find an open avenue continuously where the rich friendly relations between us all shall be permanently sustained and that together we shall count our lives the better and richer because of the association and the opportunity which we all together have had to do the things worth while for the Modern Woodmen of America and to grow in the companionship of men.

I bring to you this word of greeting and the very best regards and kindest wishes from each member of the Executive Council and wish for you and yours, health, prosperity and contentment through all the years to come.

Sincerely and fraternally yours,

A. R. TALBOT,

Head Consul.

To which letter, in accepting the memorial badge, Mr. Heydecker made reply, as follows:

As I sit here this afternoon, trying to write, to think what I can say of that long friendship, and now only two of us left who originally started on the Board of Directors, in 1890, there is a cloud over the memories of the past, but behind the cloud are the lives of those who were associated with us in the clear sunshine above the clouds, being admired and respected by those who were and still are fellow coworkers in the great cause for humanity. To think of the wreck of the Society when the first Board of Directors took the reins of government with those noble champions, William A. Northcott and C. W. Hawes, and brought from that ruin and bankruptcy the noble fraternity we have now, and the good that the work in that time has been able to bestow upon mankind, it is an ample reward and a pleasant remembrance of the little things we did, but which meant so much for our fellow men.

To which the following reply was received:

October 6, 1921.

My dear Heydecker:

I have received your very kind and gracious letter of September 24, acknowledging receipt of the Past Director's gold badge provided for our Past Directors by the Executive Council.

It really brings to me personally great cheer to receive the cordial and friendly words in your communication and to realize more completely the great bond of comradeship which has been created between all Head Officers, present and past, of our Society because of our cooperative work and sympathetic actions, as we have all pulled together in the construction work of the Society. I am sure the other members of the Executive Council share my feeling in thus expressing to you our sense of obligation to you and all other Past Directors for the large assistance you have been to us in latter years in pushing forward the Modern Woodmen and its marvelous work.

We all individually and collectively appreciate this sustaining help which you have given us, and we prize most highly your friendship and the kind words and friendly attitude that you have vouchsafed to us as we have tried as best we could to conduct the business of this great institution. May you enjoy all the good things of earth and keep in good health, with the largest possible degree of happiness and contentment through all the years.

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely and fraternally yours,

A. R. TALBOT.

Head Consul.

The Waukegan *Daily Sun* of September 23, 1921, the daily paper in C. T. Heydecker's home town, comments on this gift as follows:

C. T. HEYDECKER, HONORED, SAVED MODERN WOODMEN.

Waukegan attorney one of four in United States to get gold medal. He is Past Director.

C. T. Heydecker, for more than fifty years a Waukegan attorney, today received from the Modern Woodmen of America, a solid gold medal in recognition of his services as a Past Director of the Executive Council, a distinction shared only by four persons in the United States in an organization having more than a million members.

Attorney Heydecker, as director in 1890, saw the organization not only "broke" but more than \$100,000 in debt. He introduced into the council a resolution which gave the organization a new lease on life and resulted in building up a great institution. He and the other Directors had faith in the plan and backed it with their own money when the crisis came, saving the day. Of that Council there are now only two members surviving, the other being A. R. Talbot, Head Consul, of Lincoln, Nebraska.

The other three Past Directors to receive a medal such as that Attorney Heydecker has are, C. J. Byrns, Ishpeming, Mich.; Ben D. Smith, Mankato, Minn., and C. G. Saunders, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

The badge was presented "In recognition of the illustrious service the Director has rendered the Society."

Published in the *Waukegan Daily Sun* of May 25, 1921:

A PLEASANT INVITATION.

One of the five men honored in United States is local man. C. T. HEYDECKER, ex-Director of Modern Woodmen, invited to Head Camp in St. Louis. All expenses to be paid.

At a meeting of the Executive National Council of the Modern Woodmen of America, Attorney C. T. Heydecker of Waukegan was one of five men in the United States signally honored.

The following letter to Mr. Heydecker from A. R. Talbot, Head Consul, whose home is in Lincoln, Neb., says:

"My Dear Neighbor Heydecker:

"At a meeting of the Executive Council, it appeared in our discussions that there were five ex-Directors of the Society who are our personal friends, among which you are one.

"It further appeared that the enjoyment of the Head Camp, to be held in St. Louis in June, would be greatly increased if all could be together once more. Therefore, the Council asked me to extend to you and the four others our sincerest fraternal greetings and an invitation to attend the Head Camp at the expense of the Society, believing their presence and counsel will be of value and service."

PRACTICED LAW FIFTY YEARS.

When Mr. C. T. Heydecker had practiced law fifty years on the celebration of which the *Chicago Daily Tribune* of Wednesday, March 17, 1920, published a cut in their daily edition of Mr. Heydecker, and the following article connected therewith:

WAUKEGAN ATTORNEY CELEBRATES FIFTIETH YEAR AT THE BAR.

Christian Townsend Heydecker of Waukegan today is celebrating his fiftieth anniversary as an Illinois attorney. He hung out his shingle at Waukegan on March 17, 1870, and has practiced continuously since then.

Mr. Heydecker was born in Newport township, Lake County, in 1846, and helped to pay for his own education by doing janitor work and teaching

school. Later he, C. T. Heydecker, read law with E. P. Ferry, a Waukegan attorney, who later became the first governor of the State of Washington.

Attorney Heydecker has served successively as city attorney of Waukegan, alderman, public administrator, and state's attorney. He held the latter office for eleven years. His first presidential vote was cast for Grant and he carried a torch in the parade when Lincoln visited Waukegan in the '60s.

Fraternalism is the veteran attorney's hobby. He is a member of sixteen lodges, including the Sons of the American Revolution, and has been especially prominent in the Woodmen, in which organization he has held many offices of importance.

His ancestors on his mother's side date back to William the Conqueror, and the family's American history runs back to 1630. On his mother's side he also comes of Revolutionary stock. He has been a member of the First Baptist church of Waukegan for more than thirty years.

His own home paper, the *Waukegan Daily Sun* of March 17, 1920, commented on the event, as follows:

C. T. HEYDECKER IN LAW BUSINESS HERE FIFTY YEARS TODAY.

Has made enviable record in legal, fraternal and religious activities in city. Doesn't intend to retire.

Christian Townsend Heydecker, attorney at law, of Waukegan, today completed his fiftieth year in the law profession. Mr. Heydecker having probably as wide an acquaintance as any person in the state and being known throughout the country because of his activities in the legal profession and in fraternal organizations.

He also has the distinction of being the first clerk to the speaker of the Illinois House of Representatives, that position being created for him in 1875 by the Hon. E. M. Haines, who was twice speaker.

Mr. Heydecker was born in Newport township, Lake County, Illinois, September 4, 1846. He attended the Brown school at Wadsworth. This was built of hewn logs. Later he attended Waukegan Academy, doing janitor work for his tuition. He then taught the Brown school at Russell for two terms and the Grant school for one term. The following year he went to Springfield to finish his law studies.

Returning to Waukegan he read law with E. P. Ferry, who was later appointed surveyor general of Washington Territory, and when it was admitted to statehood became its first governor, and also with Mr. Haines.

Mr. Heydecker hung out his shingle in Waukegan, March 17, St. Patrick's day, 1870. He became city attorney of Waukegan and served in that capacity under Mayor John F. Powell from 1881 to 1882. He was an alderman from 1888 to 1891. From 1873 to 1879 he was public administrator, his first appointment being signed by Governor John L. Beveridge.

In July, 1890, he was elected state's attorney, serving eleven years. During this time he prosecuted nine men on murder charges and secured life sentences in each instance.

Fraternalism is his hobby. He is an active member of three Masonic bodies, I. O. O. F. and Encampment, Independent Order of Foresters, Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum, Maccabees, Modern Woodmen, Royal Neighbors, Improved Order of Redmen, Mystic Workers, Eastern Star, Rebekahs, and Sons of the American Revolution. In lodge activities there probably are none in the state who have been more prominent. In 1890 he was elected on the Board of Directors of the national organization of Modern Woodmen and formulated and had adopted the plan of operation through such a board. He was the first National Lecturer, was representative to nearly all the Head Camps, and has spoken in every state north of the Ohio river, between the Alleghanies and the Rockies, and several other states. He has

spoken from the same platform with William Jennings Bryan and the governors of the various states he has visited.

He has always voted the straight Republican ticket in state and national politics, casting his first vote for Grant, in 1868. He also carried a torch in a big rally in Waukegan when Abraham Lincoln delivered a campaign speech here in 1860. That was the night Lincoln spoke in Dickinson hall and when a grain warehouse caught fire along the lake front. The speaker dismissed the audience and requested they go fight the fire; Mr. Lincoln also went to the scene of the fire. That night Mr. Lincoln was the guest of Mr. Ferry, under whom Mr. Heydecker received his first practical law experience.

Mr. Heydecker's ancestors went to England with William the Conqueror in the eleventh century. Six descendants came to this country in 1630. According to the family tree, there are 25,000 descendants of these six. The family name on Mr. Heydecker's mother's side is Townsend. His grandfather, Lawrence Townsend, was a captain in the New York militia during the Revolutionary war. Captain Townsend was the father of twenty-four children. Mr. Heydecker's great-grandfather on his father's side was the father of twenty-three children.

Not only is he a lodge man, but also a member of the Baptist church here for thirty years, and taught Sunday school during the early years of his connection with the church. Among his pupils were Harry, William and Robert Whyte, Archis Wells, John Curry, Fred Connors and Harry Pemant, all of whom attended from forty-eight to fifty-two Sundays a year, and who have since established enviable records in the business and professional world.

Mr. Heydecker intends to continue in the practice of law despite the fact that he rounded out his fifty years today.

DESCENDANT OF REVOLUTIONARY ANCESTOR.

C. T. HEYDECKER'S great-grandparent was a captain in the Revolutionary war of 1775 to 1783, as shown by the certificate issued by the New York State Library, which entitled him to become a member of the Sons of the Revolution, which certificate is as follows:

UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

New York State Library.

Albany, N. Y., July 22, 1897.

This is to certify that on page 4 of a manuscript volume, entitled "Treasurer's Certificates, Vol. 9," in the custody of the regents of the University of the State of New York in the State Library, the name of Lawrence Townsend is recorded as that of a private soldier in October, 1780, in Capt. Anthony Bries' company belonging to the Fourth Albany County regiment of the New York State militia, which regiment was under the command of Col. Kilian Van Rensselaer; also that on page 226 of a manuscript volume, entitled "Minutes of the Council of Appointment, Vol. 1," in the said State Library, is recorded in the appointment, April 28, 1781, of the said Lawrence Townsend as captain of a "new company formed out of the company of Capt. Anthony Bries in Col. Kilian Van Rensselaer's regiment. agreeable to general orders of this date"; and also that this said regiment was employed in active service in the Revolutionary war.

GEORGE ROGERS HOWELL,

Archivist.

Witness the seal of the University of the State of New York.

He is a member of the national society of the Sons of the American Revolution, an American organization, and is registered in the record of said Society in Vol. 13, March, 1919, No. 4, and page 37, as follows:

CHRISTIAN TOWNSEND HEYDECKER, Waukegan, Ill. (32230), great-grandson of Lawrence Townsend, captain in Col. Kilian Van Rensselaer's Albany County, New York, militia.

CORAL T., son of Christian T. Heydecker, b. February 21, 1880, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, June 8, 1910, at Waukegan, Ill., Edith A. Dunakin, daughter of Edson A. Dunakin and Effie Wiswell, b. September 26, 1884. Children:

Robert Coral, b. at Waukegan, Ill., Saturday, May 2, 1914, at 1:50 p. m.

Edwin Murray, b. at Waukegan, Ill., Tuesday, March 21, 1916, at 4:00 a. m.

May Marjorie Edith, b. at Waukegan, Ill., Thursday, September 6, 1917, at 4:30 a. m. (First granddaughter.)

The *Wood River Times*, Hailey, Idaho, March 1, 1911, contains, among other things, the following account of an entertainment given by the local theatrical club, relative to Mrs. Coral T. Heydecker:

An audience that filled nearly every seat on the floor and in the gallery attended the entertainment in the Hailey opera house last night, for the benefit of the Episcopal church.

The opening was a doll drill by fourteen young ladies, followed by a tambourine drill by several young ladies.

The next number on the program was a farce, entitled "Thirty Minutes for Refreshments." The scene represents a quick-meal private dining room at a railroad station. Two women, the one a bride (Miss Grace McGehan), the other an old maid (Miss Fern Fuld), have received notes making an appointment at the room that is already engaged by a woman-hating bachelor (Coral T. Heydecker). The women pounce upon the unfortunate bachelor, convinced he sent the notes; the infuriated bridegroom (Oscar Thamm) demands of him his wife, and the equally excited brother (Martyn Mallory, an army sergeant) of the old maid taxes him with the authorship of the not to his sister. This mix-up gives rise to many laughable situations, until the bachelor's negro valet (Douglas Jacobs) explains that he caused the mix-up by delivering the notes to the wrong women, and everything ends happily for all the participants, excepting the pretty sentimental waitress (Miss Hopkins), whose arts utterly failed to impress the bachelor.

"School Days," a musical farce written by Mrs. Heydecker, concluded the entertainment.

This was participated in by the Misses Lela Brown, Muriel Beamer, Dorothy Kyes, Beatrice Haskins, Mabel Dalton, and John Gilman, as an Italian; John Hughes, as a red-headed Irishman; Coral T. Heydecker, as a Sheeny; Sidney Normington, as a coon; Howard Fox, as a dude, and Mrs. Heydecker, as the schoolmistress. Each member of the cast had a solo number, some with dancing, that gave them an opportunity of showing the care and attention that had been lavished upon them by the ladies of the management and of their natural gifts as well.

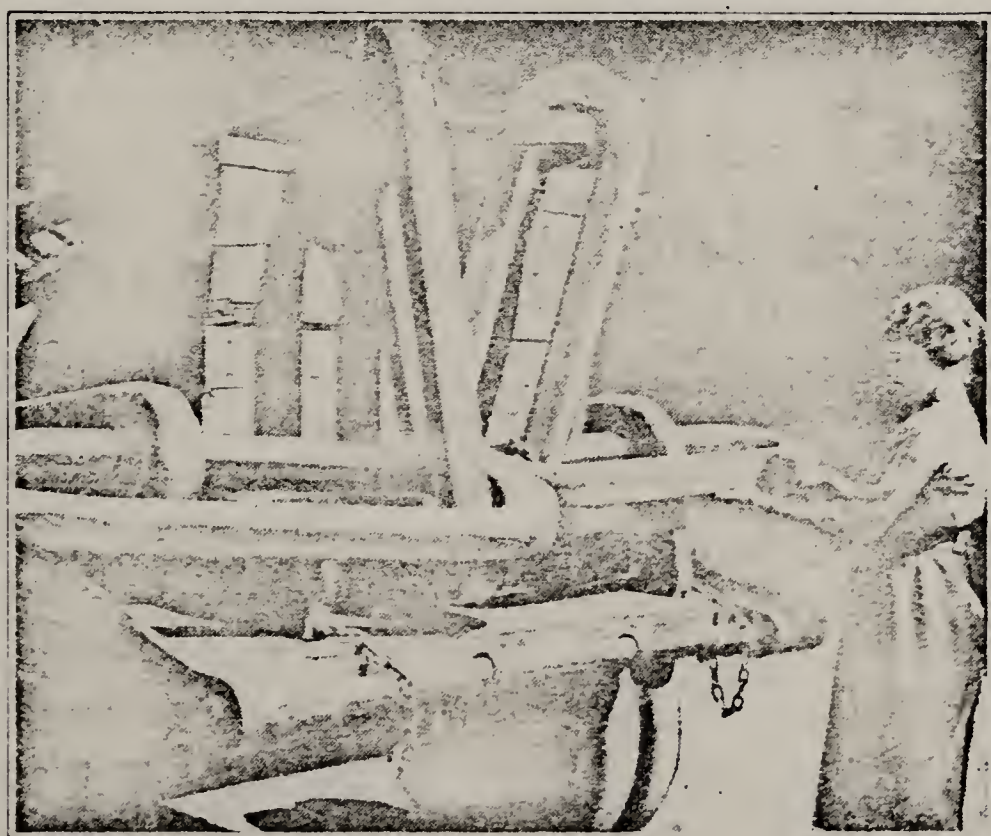
Mrs. Heydecker, as the directress and leading star, and Mrs. J. C. Fox, as manageress, deserve special mention. How arduously they devoted themselves for weeks to their self-imposed task only themselves can know.

CORAL T. HEYDECKER.

While Coral T. Heydecker was in attendance in the Junior class in the Waukegan high school, an incident occurred which shows forth his fidelity to his friends and honesty. Some of the scholars had placed a placard on the wall with the lettering on it, "Heydecker's Joint for Rent," with an

index finger pointing to his seat and desk in the schoolroom. This was finally discovered by the principal, who promptly made investigation. All the scholars, nearly one hundred in number, denied any knowledge of its existence or how it came there. Two, however, Coral T. and Harry Rich, a fellow schoolmate, upon being called upon with the other scholars as to how it came there, admitted the knowledge of the fact (the other scholars remaining silent and thereby indicating that they knew nothing about it), when requested to divulge who had placed it there, absolutely declined to give the information that would lead to the discovery of the conduct of some of their fellow pupils. After declining to disclose this information, these two boys were expelled from school. In the course of ten days, however, the principal sent for them, and matters were arranged so that the boys should continue their studies during their junior year, without telling the names of the offending ones. Immediately following their restoration to the school and upon taking his seat, Coral T. found in his desk the following, which indicates how his fellow scholars felt with regard to his friendship, fidelity and honesty:

"This Joint for Rent, vacated by the Hon. (?) Mr. Heydecker, who would rather bear the blame than tell the name of the guy that defaced school property by advertising 'Heydecker's Joint for Rent.' W. H. S."



Links of the Chain placed across the Hudson river, which prevented the British Navy from ascending the river during the Revolutionary war.

A SOUVENIR OF '76.

Miss Gladys Rankin is inspecting Chicago's most prized relic of the Revolutionary war, part of the famous Gunther collection, which will be a feature of the Memorial day parade. It is the chain that Benedict Arnold caused to be stretched across the Hudson river below West Point while he was commandant there. Its purpose was to bar the British ships. Each

link weighs 400 pounds and is two and one-half feet long. The chain played a fateful part in the career of Major Andre, whose capture as a spy resulted from the fact the chain impeded his progress up the Hudson and he was obliged to disembark. The American Legion and the Boy Scouts will escort the chain in the parade, after which it will be taken to the Chicago Historical society.—From the *Chicago Tribune*, May 30, 1921.

The Heydecker family are descendants from the Townsend family, who were early iron manufacturers in the United States. Eager's History of Orange County, New York, published in 1846, on page 567, gives the following account:

The Townsend family of this county is quite ancient; William, Thomas, John, Henry, Richard and Robert, supposed to be brothers, were in the vicinity of Boston before 1637, emigrants from England.

The family here are the descendants of Peter Townsend, a son of the fourth Henry Townsend, who lived at Chester, and the proprietor of the Celebrate Iron Works, established at Sterling. The family came here from Long Island, but at what time we are not informed. His children were: Peter, William, Isaac, Anne and Sarah. Sarah married Dr. Davis of Chester.

Sterling Furnace.—This is on the outlet of Sterling pond, and the oldest iron works in the country, having been in operation nearly one hundred years (in 1846). We believe they were established by a London company, of which Lord Sterling of New Jersey was a member, and sold them the land, and hence the name.

The pond is in Monroe County, New York, but the outlet soon runs into Warwick, and therefore it is that the furnace department is in Orange County, New York, and the anchor factory in the town of Warwick. There are 20,000 acres of land attached to this and Southfield works, which supply them with iron and coal. They are owned by the Messrs. Townsend. At the early establishment of this furnace the charcoal used was transported several miles on the backs of horses from the mountains where it was burned, there being no roads at the time. The furnace was first erected by Ward and Colton, in 1751; the forge in 1752, by Able Noble of Pennsylvania. The first anchor made in the state was manufactured in 1753. Steel was first made in 1776, by Peter Townsend, the grandfather of young Peter Townsend. In 1810 his son, Peter Townsend, made blister steel.

After Fort Montgomery was taken and the chain, which was passed across the river there, broken by the English ships which then ascended the river and burnt Kingston, the government still thinking that the river could be obstructed by a chain, sent Mr. Pickering, then secretary of war, to consult Mr. Townsend on the subject. When matters were agreed upon, they left Grey Coat, on Sunday, in the midst of a violent snow storm, to go to New Windsor, and from there to West Point, to inspect the locality and fix the points from which, and to which, the chain was to be extended. The links were made of bar iron, nearly two inches square, each weighing from 140 to 150 pounds. The whole chain weighed 186 tons and was made and delivered in six weeks. The fires of the furnace were not extinguished in that time. The iron was made of equal parts Sterling and Long Mean

ores. The chain was made in pieces thus, ten links were fastened together in the usual manner, at the forge, and the eleventh link left open at one end, like an oxbow, with holes through the ends for a bolt to unite that link with the next one. These comprised one load, which was taken to New Windsor by oxen and carts and transported thence to the Point. The carts used came from Connecticut. The chain, while being put together, was supported by a framework of timber, to keep it afloat. The English never afterwards, during the war, ascended the river and the chain was taken up in the fall of 1783, being unbroken and in good order. A few links were lost in the operation of removal. Some of them are still preserved and may be seen at the Point, and some of these links may be seen in the State Library at Albany, New York. It was stretched from the north side of the Point, on the west side to Constitution Island, on the east side of the river. Mr. Townsend deserves great credit for his skill and expedition in the fabrication of this chain.

The chain, which was broken, cost 50,000 pounds sterling Continental money. The cost of the chain made by the Townsends is not given.

Capt. Solomon Townsend, a cousin of Peter Townsend, and who married his daughter Anne in 1783, purchased the mountain estate adjoining that of his father-in-law, which he named Augusta, and established the iron works, anchory, forges, etc., at the place. He resided in New York, where he owned a large iron store. He established a manufactory of bar iron at Riverhead, Suffolk County. His operations were extensive, and it was said he lost \$70,000 by the embargo of 1808. He died March 27, 1811.

The *Chicago Daily Tribune* of May 27, 1921, published a halftone picture of several links of this famous chain, as a relic of the Revolutionary war, and it was made a great feature in the Memorial day parade. The following was under the picture:

"It is the chain that Benedict Arnold caused to be stretched across the Hudson river below West Point while he was commandant there. Its purpose was to bar the British ships. Each link weighs 400 pounds and is two and one-half feet long. The American Legion and the Boy Scouts will escort the chain in the parade, after which it will be taken to the Chicago Historical society."

BESSIE IRENE, daughter of Christian T. Heydecker, b. March 16, 1886, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, November 25, 1909, at Waukegan, Ill., James Fred Berry, son of Fred C. Berry and Lillian Nichols, b. October 14, 1886. Child:

James Townsend, b. at Waukegan, Ill., Wednesday, August 19, 1914, at 1 p. m.

Mrs. Bessie Berry attended the Waukegan high school and later attended the Bush Temple Conservatory, in Chicago, and was a graduate in dramatic art, after which she filled many engagements in the city of Chicago with different social clubs, and took charge on many occasions as manager of the local dramatic work in Waukegan. She was one of the two first graduates from Bush Temple Conservatory in Chicago.

ALICE EMMA, daughter of Christian T. Heydecker, b. June 2, 1888, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, October 11, 1911, at Waukegan, Ill., Jacob J. Bastian, son of George H. Bastian and Louise Kranz, b. March 22, 1888.

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the smell of the sea. It was a salty, briny scent that seemed to permeate the air. I took a deep breath and felt a sense of peace wash over me. The sun was shining brightly, and the waves were crashing against the shore. I walked along the beach, feeling the sand beneath my feet. The water was warm and inviting. I looked out at the horizon, where the sea met the sky. It was a beautiful sight, and I felt a sense of awe. I had never before, and I knew that this was a special moment. I closed my eyes and let the sun warm my face. The world seemed to be in a state of perfect harmony. I was alone, but I felt a sense of connection to everything around me. The sound of the waves was like a lullaby, and the smell of the sea was like a promise. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I opened my eyes and looked at the sea. It was so beautiful, so peaceful. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget.

I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I walked along the beach, feeling the sand beneath my feet. The water was warm and inviting. I looked out at the horizon, where the sea met the sky. It was a beautiful sight, and I felt a sense of awe. I had never before, and I knew that this was a special moment. I closed my eyes and let the sun warm my face. The world seemed to be in a state of perfect harmony. I was alone, but I felt a sense of connection to everything around me. The sound of the waves was like a lullaby, and the smell of the sea was like a promise. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I opened my eyes and looked at the sea. It was so beautiful, so peaceful. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I walked along the beach, feeling the sand beneath my feet. The water was warm and inviting. I looked out at the horizon, where the sea met the sky. It was a beautiful sight, and I felt a sense of awe. I had never before, and I knew that this was a special moment. I closed my eyes and let the sun warm my face. The world seemed to be in a state of perfect harmony. I was alone, but I felt a sense of connection to everything around me. The sound of the waves was like a lullaby, and the smell of the sea was like a promise. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I opened my eyes and looked at the sea. It was so beautiful, so peaceful. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget.

I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I walked along the beach, feeling the sand beneath my feet. The water was warm and inviting. I looked out at the horizon, where the sea met the sky. It was a beautiful sight, and I felt a sense of awe. I had never before, and I knew that this was a special moment. I closed my eyes and let the sun warm my face. The world seemed to be in a state of perfect harmony. I was alone, but I felt a sense of connection to everything around me. The sound of the waves was like a lullaby, and the smell of the sea was like a promise. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I opened my eyes and looked at the sea. It was so beautiful, so peaceful. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I walked along the beach, feeling the sand beneath my feet. The water was warm and inviting. I looked out at the horizon, where the sea met the sky. It was a beautiful sight, and I felt a sense of awe. I had never before, and I knew that this was a special moment. I closed my eyes and let the sun warm my face. The world seemed to be in a state of perfect harmony. I was alone, but I felt a sense of connection to everything around me. The sound of the waves was like a lullaby, and the smell of the sea was like a promise. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget. I opened my eyes and looked at the sea. It was so beautiful, so peaceful. I had found a place where I could be myself, where I could breathe and live. It was a feeling I had never experienced before, and I knew that it was something I would never forget.

No children. Divorced for fault of Jacob J. Bastian, October 3, 1916, and resumed her maiden name.

Second marriage, October 23, 1920, at Waukegan, Ill., Edward Dethloff, of Menasha, Wis., son of Charles Dethloff and Dorothy Hafer. Child:

Caroline Alice, b. at Waukegan, Ill., Thursday, January 19, 1922, at 2:30 a. m.

Miss Alice Heydecker, daughter of Attorney and Mrs. C. T. Heydecker, and Lieut. Edward Dethloff of the Great Lakes Naval training station, were married Saturday evening, October 23, 1920, at the home of the bride, 150 North Park avenue, the Rev. W. C. Rutherford, pastor of the Baptist church officiating.

The ceremony was performed at 6:30 o'clock in the presence of immediate relatives of the couple, among the out-of-town attendants being Mrs. Ida O'Brien, of Menasha, Wis., sister of the bridegroom.

The bride was born and reared in Waukegan. Lieutenant Dethloff has been in the public works department at Great Lakes for two years. He has been in the service for about fifteen years.

The couple left Saturday night for California, where Lieutenant Dethloff has been assigned for service.—Taken from *Waukegan Daily Sun*, October 25, 1920.

CHARLES WILLIAM, son of Charles Friedrich Heydecker, b. December 22, 1847, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, May 22, 1872, at Lake County, Illinois, Eliza Jane Crawford, daughter of Samuel Crawford and Jane, b. December 5, 1852. Children:

Royal C.

William C.

Mable M.

ROYAL C., son of Charles William Heydecker, b. February 12, 1875, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, July 4, 1896, at Kenosha, Wis., Cora Mabel, daughter of John F. Pillifant and Lavina Jenkinson, b. January 8, 1879; d. December 26, 1910; buried at Waukegan, Ill. Children:

Ruth Irene, b. May 22, 1898; d. January 18, 1900.

Mildred Luciel, b. October 6, 1900.

Leona Pearl, b. March 20, 1903; d. May 21, 1913.

Second marriage, June 11, 1913, Louise Hollstein, daughter of Christian Hollstein of Waukegan, b. May 17, 1881.

WILLIAM C., son of Charles William Heydecker, b. July 8, 1879, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, April 24, 1909, at Milwaukee, Wis., Jessie C. Morgan, daughter of John Morgan and Minnie Gergel, b. October, 15, 1887. Children:

Raymond Jay, b. September 15, 1911.

Dorothy Valentine, b. February 14, 1914.

Jean Morgan, b. September 11, 1918.

MABLE M., daughter of Charles W. Heydecker, b. September 16, 1886, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, October 16, 1912, at Waukegan, Ill., Herbert Nellins of Watertown, Wis. Child:

Donald Charles, b. April 10, 1915.

MARY MATILDA, daughter of Charles Friedrich Heydecker, b. February 18, 1850; d. August 23, 1916, at Coal City, Ill. Married, January 1, 1878, at Wadsworth, Ill., Warham B. Short, son of Lemuel Short and Sarah Burr, b. August 9, 1849; d. June 13, 1912; buried at Coal City, Ill. Child:

Mary Sarah.

NOTE—

WARHAM B. SHORT.

Born in Will county, August 9, 1849.

Died in Coal City, Thursday evening, June 13, 1912.

Warham B. Short, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lemuel Short, was born in Will County, August 9, 1849, and died at his home in Coal City, Thursday evening, June 13, 1912, at 8:35 o'clock. His parents came to Grundy County when he was a child and his entire life since, with the exception of a very few years, has been passed in or near Coal City.

Mr. Short was united in marriage with Miss Mary Heydecker in Waukegan, Ill., January 1, 1878. One daughter, Mary Sarah, was born of this union.

Mr. and Mrs. Short resided in Grundy County for six months and then went to Kansas, where they remained for ten years. At the expiration of this period they returned to Grundy County and occupied the Short homestead, northeast of town. Twelve years ago they came to Coal City, and this place has since been their home. Mr. Short was a keen business man and he succeeded in accumulating much wealth. He was of particularly retiring nature, especially fond of his home and its environments. He formed intimate friendships slowly, but retained the same friends throughout life. He never enjoyed robust health and for the past six years had spent the winters in the south and west. He returned from Tampa, Fla., just one week prior to his death.

Recognizing his great aptitude for business, Mr. Short was made vice-president of the First National Bank, of Coal City, when it was organized last winter, and he held this position at the time of his death.

The immediate surviving relatives are, his wife and daughter; one brother, Lemuel Short, and one sister, Mrs. Alvina Gaffney, both of Hamilton, Kan. His father died in 1875, and his mother passed away in 1906. His brother, William, died in infancy, and his brother, James, in the autumn of 1906.

The funeral was held from New Hope Presbyterian church Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock. The Rev. William E. Youtsler was assisted in officiating by the Rev. O. M. Dunlevy. The choir of the Methodist church sang, "Asleep in Jesus," "By Cool Siloam's Shady Rill" and "Abide With Me." The pallbearers were William Campbell, Robert Trotter, Gabriel Longmuir, John Wheatley, William Rothlisberger and George P. Miller. There were many very beautiful floral offerings testifying to the esteem in which the deceased was held.

Burial was in the family cemetery on the old homestead.

Those present at the funeral from out of town were: Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Heydecker, Miss Emma Heydecker, E. J. Heydecker, C. W. Heydecker, C. A. Heydecker, Waukegan; Mrs. Henry Hicks, Miss Verna Hicks of Joliet; Mr. and Mrs. Provan Smith, Miss Veida Smith, Mrs. Emma Smith, of Channahon; Mr. and Mrs. Lemuel Short, Mrs. Alvina Gaffney, of Hamilton, Kan., and R. W. Carper of Chicago.—*Couriant*, Coal City, Ill., June 21, 1912.

MRS. MARY M. HEYDECKER SHORT.

This morning, August 23, 1916, a phone message reached E. J. Heydecker at Waukegan to this effect: That his sister, Mrs. Mary M. Short,

formerly Mary Heydecker of Lake County, had dropped dead at her home in Coal City, Ill. She arose as usual at seven o'clock and, after she had dressed and been about the place for a short time, she toppled over dead.

Mrs. Short had been ailing for some time with diabetes, but of late had been feeling better than usual. She was 66 years old and her death is the first to occur in the Heydecker family, which consisted of three girls and four boys.

The surviving members are: C. T. Heydecker, Charles W. Heydecker, E. J. Heydecker of Waukegan; Adolph and Emma of Wadsworth, and Mrs. Lemuel Short of Hamilton, Kan.

The two sisters married brothers, Mrs. Short being the widow of Warham Short, who died four years ago. Mrs. Lemuel Short has been a widow for many years. Mrs. Mary Short leaves a daughter, Mrs. Sarah Carper of Coal City, with whom she lived, and two grandchildren. Mrs. Short was born in Newport township, near Wadsworth.

E. J. Heydecker and wife went to Coal City at once in response to the message.—*Waukegan Sun*, August 23, 1916.

Word was received here this morning of the death of Mrs. Mary Short of Coal City, formerly Mary M. Heydecker of Wadsworth. Mrs. Short passed away suddenly this morning.

The brief message which relatives received informed them that death occurred shortly after Mrs. Short arose. She had come down stairs with other members of the family about seven o'clock, when she was seized with an attack of heart trouble, dying instantly.

Born in Wadsworth, February 18, 1850, Mary M. Heydecker was married there to Warham B. Short. Housekeeping was commenced in Coal City, where she made her home for more than thirty years. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Sarah Carper of Coal City, and several brothers and sisters, many of whom reside in this locality. These are: E. J., C. T., and Charles W. Heydecker of Waukegan; Emma and Adolph Heydecker of Wadsworth, and Mrs. Clara Short of Hamilton, Kan.

E. J. Heydecker has left for Coal City to attend the funeral. Announcements concerning the day and hour of interment have not been made known.—*Waukegan Daily Gazette*, August 23, 1916.

NOTE.—Mary M. Short passed away Wednesday morning, August 23, funeral held from New Hope Presbyterian church this (Friday) afternoon at 1.30 o'clock. Burial in Short cemetery.

Our community has been inexpressibly saddened by the announcement of the sudden death of Mrs. Mary Short, which occurred at the family home on Broadway, Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock.

Mrs. Short had suffered from diabetes for the past eight years, but she was confined to her bed only a few weeks during the entire period. Last Sunday she complained of feeling very ill and her condition did not materially improve, although she was able to be around the house. Wednesday morning she arose, as usual, and walked to the dining room and then to the kitchen. Becoming faint she sank to a chair and, although given immediate attention and every possible medical assistance, it was impossible to prolong her life and she passed quietly away.

Mary Mathilda Heydecker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Heydecker was born on a farm in Lake County, February 18, 1850. She grew to womanhood there and was united in marriage with Warham B. Short, January 1, 1878. Mr. and Mrs. Short came to Grundy County and lived on a farm for a short time, removing to Greenwood County, Kansas. Twelve years later they returned to Grundy County and occupied the Short homestead in Goose Lake township until sixteen years ago, when they became residents of Coal City. The family has since been prominently identified

with our community life. Mrs. Short was an active member of the Willing Workers Society of the M. E. church and for many years its secretary. She was also a member of White Star Chapter, No. 452, Order of Eastern Star, and held the office of treasurer.

Mrs. Short is survived by one daughter, Mrs. R. W. Carper of Coal City, and two grandchildren, Mary Elizabeth Carper and Virginia Carper. The following brothers and sisters survive: C. T. Heydecker, C. W. Heydecker and E. J. Heydecker, all of Waukegan; Mrs. Clara Short of Hamilton, Kan.; Miss Emma Heydecker and C. A. Heydecker of Wadsworth, Ill.

Mr. Short passed away June 13, 1912.

The funeral will be held from New Hope Presbyterian church this (Friday) afternoon at 1:30 o'clock. The Rev. M. B. Van Leer will officiate. White Star Chapter will attend the funeral in a body and conduct the service at the grave. Burial will be in the Short cemetery.—*Coal City Couriant*, August 25, 1916.

MARY SARAH, daughter of Mary M. Short, b. August 18, 1887, resides at Coal City, Ill. Married October 23, 1912, Robert William Carper. Children:

Mary Elizabeth, b. Thursday, October 23, 1913, at Coal City, Ill.

Virginia Short, b. May 17, 1915, at Coal City, Ill.

EDWARD J. ROW, son of Charles Friedrich Heydecker, b. August 3, 1855, resides at Waukegan, Ill. Married, November 26, 1879 at Kenosha, Wis., Sarah Jane Chittenden, daughter of John Chittenden and Sarah Esty, b. April 1, 1856. No children.

NOTE:

MEN I HAVE KNOWN, PERSONALLY AND OTHERWISE.

By Jas. M. Woodman.

As nearly as I can remember, it was along in the early '90s that I first saw Edward J. Heydecker. He drove into Deerfield to take some legal action in a case before a justice of the peace. He had not been admitted to the bar but was practicing in the lower courts, and reading law in the office of his brother, C. T. Heydecker, whom I have given attention in this column in the past. Later I came to know Ed Heydecker well, and for many years have known him intimately.

Newport township was the birthplace of this man. He was born on his father's farm, August 3, 1855. His education was gained in the public schools, and for the first thirty-five years of his life he followed the occupation of farmer, spending his spare time in the reading of law. So when he finally concluded to make the practice of law his profession, he was well equipped to make a start. In October, 1894, he was admitted to the bar, and soon built up a very satisfactory practice. He is a Republican and has always taken an active part in the campaigns. He has held the office of city attorney of Waukegan, and was for several terms chosen to fill the office of master in chancery. He is a most conscientious worker in anything he undertakes and has won for himself a reputation for fairness and energy in his chosen profession.

Edward J. Heydecker enjoys the pleasure which comes to men who have large circles of friends. He is a Mason and an Elk and also claims membership in the Knights of Pythias. In the latter order he has been district deputy for many years, and is well known throughout the county. He is affiliated with the Eastern Star also. His residence is on the north side in the city of Waukegan.—*Waukegan Gazette*.

NOTE:

Edward J. Heydecker finished his education in the Waukegan High School. Is a Republican in politics. Commenced the study of law in his brother's office in 1892, and in 1894 was admitted to practice in the State of Illinois.

He was elected city attorney of the city of Waukegan, serving a term of two years. At present he is master in chancery of the Circuit court of the county of Lake, and State of Illinois.

They never had any children of their own, but raised and educated two.

PETER L. JORGENSEN, an orphan, four years old when taken by them.

MAUD LEWIN, a neice of Mrs. Heydecker by a deceased sister, taken when a child only a few days old. Raised and educated her. She is now married.

CLARA PARMELIA, daughter of Charles Friedrich Heydecker, b. March 20, 1857, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, May 1, 1876, at Wadsworth, Ill., Lemuel Short, son of Lemuel Short and Sarah Burr, b. January 24, 1855; d. February 22, 1913; buried at Hamilton, Kan. Children:

Lida Short.

Clara Ettadell.

Oren Everett.

Lottie Olive.

Elmer Loy.

Nettie Pearl.

Emma Anna.

Lemuel Grant.

Cora Blanche.

Valentine Edward, b. February 14, 1897.

Irene Townsend, b. December 28, 1898.

Warham Robert Burr, b. July 29, 1903.

NOTE:

LEMUEL SHORT.

The subject of this sketch, Lemuel Short, son of Lemuel Short and Sarah Short, was born in Lake County, Illinois, January 24, 1855. His parents moved to Coal City, in Grundy County, when he was 4 years of age, where he lived until he grew to manhood, returning to Lake County at the age of 20 to go to school.

He was married to Miss Clara Heydecker, May 1, 1876, in Lake County, where they lived the next three years, moving back to Grundy County, where they lived until 1882, when the family, that then consisted of wife and three children, came to Greenwood County, Kansas, buying the present home place, where they have lived all these years, until the summons came so suddenly, February 22, 1913, to part with all that he held dear.

He left his loved wife, who for more than thirty-six years had been by his side, and twelve children, namely, Mrs. Lida South, Mrs. Clara Manis, Orin Short, Mrs. Lottie Johnson, Elmer Short, Mrs. Pearl Bottomley of Evansville, Ind.; Mrs. Emma Humphrey of Kansas City; Lemuel, Cora, Valentine, Irene, and Warham, the last five at home. There are twelve grandchildren. He leaves one sister, Mrs. Alvina Gaffney, west of town. Two brothers preceded him to the Great Beyond, both of whom were well known here, Warham Short, who lived for years on West creek, died June 13, 1912, at his home in Coal City, Ill., and James Short, who died at his home in Dorrance, October 14, 1906.

Mr. Short, by a lifetime of frugality and care, had amassed a competency, leaving a large estate, some 3300 acres here, besides lands in Illinois and western Kansas. He was a stockholder and director in the First National Bank of Hamilton. He was preeminently a home man, lavishing his time and care on his home for his children.

The funeral, as stated last week, was held at the residence, Tuesday, February 25, Rev. C. H. Gerkin officiating. All the family and a large concourse of friends being present to pay their last respects to a good citizen. Interment in the Hamilton cemetery.—Hamilton *Grit*, Hamilton, Kan.

LIDA SHORT, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. January 15, 1877, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, March 16, 1900, at M. E. parsonage, Hamilton, Kan., Ernest Roy South, son of George A. South and Elizabeth Bethard, b. February 15, 1875. Children:

Adolph Ernest, b. May 21, 1901.

CLARA ETTADELL, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. July 12, 1878, Hamilton, Kan. Married, March 3, 1901, at Hamilton, Kan., Harvey Manis, son of Cretis Manis and Sarah Dralse, b. March 31, 1875. Children:

Irma Clara, b. July 12, 1905.

Mary Louise, b. October 2, 1908.

Georgie Ettadell, b. July 13, 1912.

OREN EVERETT, son of Clara P. Short, b. June 9, 1880, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, December 25, 1902, at Hamilton, Kan., Mary M. Reising, daughter of Edward Reising and Mattie Gordan, b. June 2, 1885. Children:

Edaline Parmelia, b. April 10, 1903.

Lester Lemuel, b. June 26, 1904.

Orene Mattie, b. November 22, 1907.

LOTTIE OLIVE, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. September 21, 1882, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, February 6, 1906, at Hamilton, Kan., Rolla Johnson, son of Andy Johnson and Mary Cramer, b. October 8, 1882. Children:

Oscar Lee, b. November 19, 1907.

Verna Short, b. June 15, 1909.

ELMER LOY, son of Clara P. Short, b. May 13, 1885, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, February 24, 1907, at home of John Smith, Hamilton, Kan., Nettie Ann Smith, daughter of John Smith and Ann Smith, b. October 15, 1888. Children:

Edward Loy, b. December 4, 1907.

Freda Dale, b. October 20, 1911.

Elmer E., b. October 16, 1917.

Nellie Orvetta, b. November 3, 1920.

NETTIE PEARL, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. March 20, 1887, resides at 1527 S. Garvitt street, Evansville, Ind. Married, at Evansville, Ind., Harold Bottomley. No children.

EMMA ANNA, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. January 1, 1891, at Hamilton, Kan., resides at 1326 East Ruby avenue, Argentine, Kansas City, Kan. Married, November 23, 1910, at Emporia, Kan., Frank Humphrey, son of Madison Humphrey, b. March 25, 1886. Children:

Annie E., b. November 23, 1912.

Ruth Nadine, b. June 26, 1919; d. before she was one year old.

LEMUEL GRANT, son of Clara P. Short, b. January 3, 1893, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, December 22, 1915, at M. E. parsonage, Eureka, Kan., Lura Smith, daughter of John Smith and Ann Smith, sister of Elmer L. Short's wife. Child:

Melba L., b. October 22, 1917.

CORA BLANCHE SHORT, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. February 2, 1895, Hamilton, Kan. Married, October 13, 1915, at Hamilton, Kan., Arthur C. Thompson. Child:

Arthur C., b. July 27, 1916.

IRENE TOWNSEND, daughter of Clara P. Short, b. December 28, 1898, resides at Hamilton, Kan. Married, July 13, 1918, at M. E. parsonage, Hamilton, Kan., Richard Mortland Varner. Children:

Clara Elizabeth, b. April 24, 1919.

Richard Mortland Jr., b. December 9, 1920.

REGINA, daughter of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. September 20, 1815; d. March 28, 1901; buried at Kempten, Germany. Married, February 3, 1845, Martin Dannheimer, b. February 2, 1812; d. November 20, 1877. Child:

Christian.

May be other children.

CHRISTIAN DANNHEIMER, son of Regina Heydecker, b. July 9, 1845; d. September 6, 1887. Married, May 2, 1872, Regina Pauline Dollinger, b. October 11, 1847. Children:

Oskar Robert Herman, b. December 1, 1873; d. August 21, 1874.

Richard Eugen, b. May 26, 1875; d. July 14, 1879.

Emilie Frieda.

Oskar Adolf, b. March 13, 1878; d. July 23, 1878.

Laura.

Bertha, b. January 27, 1882; d. June 13, 1882.

EMILIE FRIEDA, daughter of Christian Dannheimer, b. May 2, 1876. Married, October 22, 1900, Christian Wirth, b. June 26, 1874. May be children.

LAURA, daughter of Christian Dannheimer, b. July 3, 1880. Married, July 1, 1907, Oskar Wetzell, b. July 27, 1874. Child:

Heinrich Christian, b. August 4, 1908.

ERNEST HEYDECKER, son of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. November 18, 1817; d. May 14, 1892; buried at Brooklyn, N. Y. Married, Jakobine, b.; d. October 14, 1894. No children.

MAGDALENA, daughter of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. January 6, 1819; d. March 27, 1893. Married, October 16, 1848, Johan Ulrich Walch, b. November 12, 1819; d. August 20, 1875. Children:

Marie.

Otto Hermann.

Natalie.

MARIE, daughter of Magdalena Walch, b. July 31, 1849. Married,..... 1873, Fritz Stepf, b. February 25, 1843; d. February 7, 1874. No children.

Second marriage, September 25, 1880, Rudolf Terstegen. Children:
 Rudolf, b. October 2, 1881.
 Arthur, b. December 7, 1882.
 Marline, b. October 15, 1883.
 Hermann, b. February 10, 1885.

OTTO HERMANN WALCH, son of Magdalena Walch, b. April 13, 1853; d. April 14, 1898. Married, September 17, 1876, Eva Langkammerer. b. March 22, 1856. Children:

Else.
 Otto Richard, b. July 28, 1880; d. July 30, 1883.
 Irene Marta.

ELSE, daughter of Otto Hermann Walch, b. August 20, 1877. Married. November 10, 1898, Lindau, Germany, Konrad Helm, b. September 25, 1869. Children:

Gertrude, b. January 14, 1900.
 Kurt, b. February 18, 1901.

IRENE MARTA, daughter of Otto Hermann Walch, b. December 29, 1885. Married, March 16, 1907, Herman Stober (lieutenant), b. July 9, 1881.

NATALIE WALCH, daughter of Magdalena Walch, b. January 25, 1855. Married, August 3, 1874, Richard Senger, b. November 11, 1842. Children:

Names not known.

AUGUSTA MATHILDE, daughter of Joachim Heydecker IV, b. November 19, 1821; d. December 20, 1908; buried at Kempten, Germany. Married. July 13, 1866, Christof Friedrich Sailer, b. December 5, 1820; d. August 31, 1885.



Heydecker Home, in Kempten, Germany, built some time before 1750, and where the family were born and resided.

NOTE: The survey was conducted on the 1st of May 1900.

The survey was conducted by the following persons:

Mr. A. B. C.

Mr. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.

Mr. A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z.



Sketch of the building shown in the plan above.

THE FAMILY IN GERMANY.

The material for the following pages of this book has been furnished me by Alfred Heydecker of Augsburg, and N. V. Senger of Munich, Germany. In some instances it will be found to be repetitions of the rest of the book.

The following is a letter, dated November 9, 1916, received by C. T. Heydecker from his cousin, N. V. Senger, Munich, Germany, after being opened by censor:

Dear Cousin:

A few days ago I received from Adolf Sturm, in Reutlingen, your letter of June 16, requesting me to answer same.

In so far as this is possible, I do this gladly, hoping that these lines will reach you. One of your letters seems to have been lost.

With best regards, your cousin,

N. V. SENGER.

Since the beginning of war, there are in the field:

1. The two sons of my sister, Marie Terstegen: Rudolph Terstegen, lieutenant of reserves; Arthur Terstegen, first lieutenant, fell on May 9, 1915.

2. The two sons-in-law of my brother, Otto Walch: Konrad Helm, captain of reserves and commandant of battalion; Herman Stober, captain and commandant of battalion. Both have the iron cross of the first and second class and the Bavarian military decoration of merit.

3. The son of Leonh Heydecker: Otto Heydecker, lieutenant of reserves.

The following letter from my cousin, Adolph Sturm, gives an expression as to the conditions existing in Germany two years after the armistice was signed:

Reutlingen, Nov. 28, 1920.

Dear Cousin:

For your friendly lines of October 13, I thank you in the best manner. The answer was delayed since on the 16th of November, my son, who is managing the business (Drogen, Materist & Paberasen) for one and one-half years, had a big fire in which three large magazines with wares burned down, entailing a loss of 100,000 marks, as with the present labor wages, M.50 per day, the best insurance does not suffice in order to get through without great loss.

With this opportunity I send you my best wish to the presidential election from which we in Germany may also hope for good. As I could hear from an American (state electrician in New York), who had business in Paris and visited his relatives in Wuerttemberg, the opinion in America for Germany has become better, which we greet with joy and thankfulness. For sending the *Waukegan Sun*, I thank you and remark only that Reutlingen in Wuerttemberg is not in Bavaria.

Had I anticipated the publicity of my letter I would have written it more carefully.

Anyway, I am pleased that you are so much interested in the German conditions, which are not satisfying, as you can see from the clippings I send.

Anyway our people are living well, particularly the laboring class, for these people say, "Now we are the lords," and spend their money as they

earn it. But business men do the same, for the tax law is now so cutting that 15 per cent of the capital interest as labor wages flows into the tax treasury. The income tax has been greatly increased.

It might interest you to read an expression on the election of the new president from a German-American, but also it will interest you to hear that with us in Germany the Pantil factory, Kalion, is running in full, while in America the factories are stopping. The prices of all articles are so increased that middle and smaller renters (a man living on his rents) is hardly in a position to live. On account of my age and health, I have withdrawn from business with my wife and two daughters and must be glad in humble manner to get through life.

I possess two photographs who are likely your grandparents or great-grandparents. They bear the name of the photographers, Klock & Bocher & Kempten. If you do not possess them, I will send them to you.

Best greetings, your cousin,

ADOLPH STURM.

THE CRIME AGAINST THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

Gothein says, in the *Berliner Tageblatt*, over against the statements of Beringer, Tardien & Saskien of the depreciation of the German national strength, that the capability of the German laborer has retrograded terribly through underfeeding. He alleges that the children's physician, University Professor Drnegalski, in Halle, A. S., has shown great underfeeding and striking anaemia at 90 per cent of the children in the public schools, 93 per cent in the middle schools and 80 per cent in the gymnasiums. About one-fourth of all the children can not carry upright the vertebral column as a result of general weakness. In Breslau 50,000 school children are underfed, in Karlsruhe of 20,000 children, 15,000. There is a great want of clothing, which increases the liability to sickness. The prospects of the growing generation becoming more able to work than the present is equal to nothing; on the contrary, the ability to work may be less. So shall Clemenceau's goal to decrease the German people by way of starvation be reached in not too far distant time.

LABOR AND WAGES.

According to an interesting compilation of the Society of German machine building institutions, the production of a foundry in the average calculated upon one laborer has gone back from 42175 kg in the year 1914 until the year 1916 to 40500; till 1917 to 33623, and to 1918 to 28205 kg; until 1919 even to 21930 kg, almost one-half.

The average wages over against that have increased from 1463 to 5444 marks, so that the cost of labor for 1000 kilogram production from 34.68 marks in the year 1914; till 1916 only to 38.70 marks; till 1917 to 62.87 marks, but in the year 1918 to 96.48 marks, and in the year 1919 to 248.26 marks. Over against the retrogression of the labor production of the half there is an increase of wages eightfold, according to the *Anzeiger für Foundry and Machine*, Essen.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, ancestor of the Kempten family—rope maker, Willstaid, near Offenburg in Baden. Married, February 20, 1643, in Kempten, to first, Katharina Renner, born Plaszer, widow of Hans Renner, rope maker, daughter of Matthaues Plaszer, teacher.

Children of first marriage:

Christopher, b. October 11, 1643.

Marie, b. March 3, 1646.

Second, Ursula Kiesel, August 31, 1646, in Kempten. Children of second marriage:

Hans Bernhard, b. June 2, 1647, rope maker. Married Marie Fohr, June 25, 1666.

Veronika, b. February 5, 1649. Married Johannes Kluftinger, butcher, council, superintendent, May 20, 1672. Second marriage, to Johannes Zorn, May 15, 1699.

Ursula, b. July 19, 1651. Married Georg Grosselfinger, tanner, April 25, 1681.

Joachim, b. August 12, 1657, rope maker. Married, Susanna Schachamayer, January 28, 1684.

HEYDECKER, HANS BERNHARD, rope maker, b. June 2, 1647, Kempten. Saloon keeper of the "Golden Lion." Married, June 25, 1666, to Marie Fohr. Children:

Ursula, b. March 16, 1667.

Marie, b. March 28, 1668. Married, February 2, 1705, to David Walch, weaver.

Joachim, b. May 4, 1669; d.....

Ursula, b. April 29, 1670; d. April 29, 1670.

Jakob, b. May 1, 1671.

Hans Bernhard, b. April 27, 1672, rope maker. Married, January 20, 1699, to Marie Rist, Metzgers.

Joachim, b. June 7, 1673; d.....

Kaspar, b. June 21, 1674.

Ursula, b. August 6, 1675.

Joachim, b. April 3, 1677.

Christopher, b. December 17, 1679; d. December 17, 1679.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, rope maker, b. August 12, 1657, at Kempten; d. February 1, 1722. First marriage, January 28, 1684, to Susanna Schachamayer. Second marriage, September 10, 1708, to Dorothea Wenglein, daughter of George Wenglein, locksmith. Children by first marriage:

Markus, b. July 4, 1685; d.....

Ursula, b. July 24, 1686. Married, March 2, 1718, to Peter Funk, massage surgeon.

Magdalena, b. July 2, 1688. Married, May 13, 1720, to Elias Bachsmid, paper maker.

Veronika, b. February 9, 1690.

Joachim, b. May 17, 1692, rope maker. Married, January 13, 1721, Lucie Wankmuller, daughter of gunsmith.

Susanna, b. February 21, 1694. Married, February 3, 1721, Jacob Fohr, Kurschner.

Markus, b. April 19, 1697, paper maker. Married, May 16, 1723, Lucie Ursula Funk.

Anna Marie, b. June 16, 1701; d. June 23, 1704.

Euphrosine, b. April 17, 1704; d. April 20, 1704.

Children of second marriage:

George, b. March 14, 1710.

Maria Katharine, b. February 16, 1712. Married, November 14, 1735, Johann Thomas Schaul, hatter.

Anna Barbara, b. September 27, 1715.

Johann Leonhard, b. June 13, 1718. Married, July 25, 1740, Margaret Stick, daughter of tailor.

HEYDECKER, HANS BERNHARD, rope maker, b. April 27, 1672; d. January 4, 1704. Married, January 23, 1699, to Marie Riss, daughter of butcher. Children:

Marie, b. June 27, 1699. Married, April 2, 1731, Johan George Amberger, rope maker in Biberach.

Sebastian, b. November 20, 1700.

Magdalena, b. September 27, 1702. Married, February 2, 1728, Michael Wernitz, weaver.

Johann Bernhard, b. August 30, 1704, knitter. Married, November 27, 1730, Magdalena Rohlin, b. Weitnouer, daughter of Wm. Johann Rohlin, knitter.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, rope maker, b. May 17, 1692, at Kempten. Married, January 13, 1721, Lucie Wankmuller, daughter of David Wankmuller, gunsmith. Children:

Lucie, b. November 8, 1721.

Benigna, b. October 9, 1723. First marriage, April 29, 1754, Ludwig Graf, musician and printer. Second marriage, July 25, 1763, to Christopher Daumiller, weaver.

Susanna, b. April 1, 1725.

Joachim, b. October 14, 1727, rope maker. First marriage, May 8, 1769, Martha Jorn, daughter of weaver. Second marriage, June 28, 1772, Martha Zorn, daughter of brewer.

Leonhard, b. December 3, 1730 (twin), rope maker. Married, August 28, 1758, Magdalena Elch, daughter of glazer.

Moritz, b. December 3, 1730 (twin).

HEYDECKER, MARKUS, paper maker, b. April 19, 1697, Kempten. Married, May 16, 1729, Kempten, to Lucia Ursula Funk, daughter of Daniel Funk, teacher of girls' school. Children:

Daniel, b. March 22, 1730.

Joachim, b. February 26, 1731, merchant. Married, October 26, 1761, Katharina Sigmund.

Ursula, b. October 13, 1732. First marriage, November 29, 1762, Samuel Kohler, tinner. Second marriage, February 3, 1777, Christian Friedrich Messner, tinner. Third marriage, February 9, 1784, Christian Andreas Goschel, tinner.

HEYDECKER, JOHANN LEONHARD, glazer, teacher of girls' school, b. June 13, 1718; d. November 20, 1788. First marriage, July 25, 1740, at Kempten, Margaret Stick, b. April 23, 1719, at Kempten; d. September 8, 1785, daughter of Josef Stick and Magdalene Moglin, tailor.

Second marriage, February 13, 1786, at Kempten, to Anna Regina Auracher, b. June 1, 1745, Augsburg; d. June 16, 1812, Kempten. daughter of Joh. Fried Auracher, merchant of Augsburg. Children:

Josef, b. April 9, 1743; d. April 15, 1743.

Dorothea, b. November 10, 1744; d. January 20, 1745.

Maria Magdalena, b. January 18, 1746; d. June 11, 1832. Married.

May 14, 1781, Michael Bachschmid, brewer and hotel keeper.

David, b. August 8, 1747; d. November 26, 1805, chief of police.

Married, August 19, 1776, Anna Sabina Pazger, daughter of shoemaker.

Joachim, b. October 11, 1748.

Kaspar, b. January 13, 1750.

Otto Philipp, b. May 11, 1752; d. February 6, 1753.

Joseph, b. August 16, 1753; d.....

Marta, b. April 15, 1757; d. January 17, 1830. First marriage.

January 31, 1792, Mathias Bipp, gunner. Second marriage, 1797, to Johann Friedrich Eberhard, corporal.

Johannes, b. February 14, 1761; d. May 23, 1815, mason. Married,

February 19, 1787, Euphrosine Weidle, daughter of embroidery maker.

Johann Leonhard, b. April 28, 1770; d. January 5, 1852.

HEYDECKER, JOHANN BERNHARD, knitter, b. August 30, 1704, Kempten. Married, November 27, 1730, at Kempten, to Magdalena Rohlin, b. at Weitnauer, knitter, daughter of Johann Rohlin. Children:

Christina, b. September 12, 1731. Married, August 12, 1761, Simon Graf, blacksmith.

Barbara, b. November 29, 1732. First marriage, September 10, 1759, Peter Hauser, weaver and janitor. Second marriage, December 8, 1777, Johann Jacob Weitnauer, baker.

Johann Bernhard, b. November 4, 1734.

Magdalena, b. June 5, 1739. First marriage, June 18, 1770, to Christian Heinrich Schmidt, needle maker. Second marriage, January 7, 1782, to Melchoir Wieland, rope maker.

Johann Bernhard, b. August 21, 1740.

Jakob, b. February 3, 1745, knitter. Married, August 10, 1772, to Magdalena Klufftinger, daughter of blacksmith.

HEYDECKER, JACOB, knitter, b. February 3, 1745, Kempton; d. September 14, 1806. Married, August 10, 1772, to Magdalena Klufftinger, b.; d. September 22, 1810, daughter of Leonhard Klufftinger, blacksmith. No children.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, rope maker, b. October 14, 1727; d. May 25, 1789. First marriage, May 1769, at Kempten, to Marta Zorn, daughter of Martin Zorn, weaver. No children. Second marriage, June 28, 1772, Kempten, Marta Zorn, daughter of Johannes Zorn, brewer and hotel keeper. Children:

Joachim, b. February 25, 1774; d. April 27, 1828, rope maker.

Married, August 24, 1795, Sara Riedhauser, daughter of Messenger von Leutkirch.

Johannes, b. April 14, 1775; d. May 4, 1776.

Anna Maria, b. November 20, 1776.

Lucie, b. August 8, 1779.

Ursula, b. June 17, 1786.

HEYDECKER, LEONHARD, rope maker, b. December 3, 1730, at Kempten; d. July 10, 1788. Married, August 28, 1758, to Magdalena Elch, daughter of Joh Paul Elch, glazer, b., 1736; d. December 31, 1805, at Kempten. Children:

Magdalena, b. June 16, 1762; d. February 16, 1764.

Lucia, b. June 7, 1765. Married, January 18, 1790, Jacob Kohler, cabinetmaker and musician.

Magdalena, b. June 3, 1767. Married, September 29, 1788, David Ade, baker.

Benigna, b. May 21, 1770. Married, December 2, 1799, Johann Jacob Kluftinger, blacksmith.

Jakob, b. February 20, 1777; d. December 24, 1848, rope maker. Single.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, merchant and council, b. February 26, 1731, at Kempten. Married, October 26, 1761, Katharina Sigmund, knitter, daughter of Sigmund Sigmund, b.; d. February 10, 1801. Children:

Lucia Ursula, b. January 2, 1764.

Markus, b. March 11, 1765; d. July 13, 1766.

Maria, b. January 26, 1766; d. April 3, 1767.

Sigmund, b. August 2, 1767.

Maria Regina, b. March 22, 1769.

Katharina, b. July 13, 1770.

Ursula, b. November 1, 1771.

Sebastian, b. February 24, 1773.

Joachim, b. February 2, 1774; d. November 26, 1839, merchant.

Married, August 28, 1797, Anna Marie Kuhne.

Sara Maria, b. March 10, 1775.

Maria, b. May 14, 1776.

Anna Maria, b. October 27, 1777.

Daniel, b. November 9, 1778.

Johannes, b. October, 1782.

HEYDECKER, DAVID, chief of police, b. August 8, 1747, at Kempten; d. November 26, 1805. Married, August 19, 1776, Anna Sabina Sazger, daughter of Joh Ulrich Sazger, shoemaker. Children:

Barbara, b. May 13, 1777; d. August 7, 1777.

Anna Magdalena, b. April 26, 1780; d. January 31, 1849. Married, July 30, 1804, Gottfried Dannheimer, shoemaker.

HEYDECKER, JOHANNES, mason, b. February 14, 1761; d. May 23, 1815. Married, February 19, 1787, Euphrosine Weidle, b. February 3, 1751, at Gronenbach; d. November 12, 1832, Kempten, daughter of Jakob Weidle, embroidery maker. Children:

Anna Regina, b. September 21, 1789.

Euphrosina Regina, b. March 13, 1793; d. January 24, 1801.

HEYDECKER, JOHANN LEONHARD, proprietor of cafe and hotel, brewer, manufacurer of liquor, vinegar and beet sugar, b. April 28, 1770, at Kempten; d. January 5, 1852, Memmingen. First marriage, January 29, 1798, at Kempten, to Euphrosina Dannheimer, shoemaker's daughter, b. June, 1773; d. February 1, 1814. Second marriage, October 3, 1814, at Memmingen, Anna Barbara Hermann, daughter of gatekeeper. Third marriage, April 6, 1818, at Memmingen, to Juliana Scheiblen, b. September 6, 1783; d. October 14, 1857. Children of first marriage:

Maria Magdalena, b. November 3, 1798. Married, May 8, 1826, to Ulrich Benediks Hail, mason.

Gottfried, b. November 23, 1799; d. November 12, 1826.

Sibylle, b. January 17, 1801; d. March 10, 1801.

Sibylla Sabina, b. February 17, 1802; d. October 17, 1832.

Euphrosine, b. April 10, 1803; d. June 11, 1881. Married Wilhelm Kesel, rope maker.

Johann Jakob, b. March 22, 1804; d. January 28, 1806.

Regina Barbara, b. May 17, 1805; d. September 23, 1805.

Auguste, b. August 25, 1806.

Karolina, b. September 1, 1807; d. May 1, 1809.

Anna Regina, b. November 19, 1808; d. September 3, 1809.

Luise, b. October 13, 1810; d. in Wurzburg. Married to Quartermaster, born in Wurzburg.

Ursula, b. February 1, 1814; d. August 12, 1825.

Children of second marriage:

Anna Barbara, b. June 21, 1815.

Johannes, b. July 18, 1816; d. August 17, 1825.

Marta, b. March 7, 1817.

Children of third marriage:

Johann Martin, b. February 10, 1819.

Regina, b. February 15, 1820. Married, 1843.

Dorothea, b. March 7, 1822. Married, 1844.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, rope maker, b. February 25, 1774, Kempten; d. April 27, 1828. Married, August 24, 1795, at Kempten, to Sara Riedhauser, b. January 19, 1766, Leutkirch; d. October 23, 1846, Kempten. daughter of Boten Johann Jakob Riedhauser, messenger in Leutkirch. Children:

Barbara, b. July 12, 1796.

Jacob, b. September 19, 1802; d. February 1, 1850, teacher. Married, November 9, 1826, Regina Metzler, at Augsburg, carpenter's daughter.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, merchant, cooper, b. February 2, 1774, at Kempten; d. November 26, 1839. First marriage, August 28, 1797, Anna Maria Kuhne, b. December 21, 1772, d. June 19, 1811, daughter of Joh. George Kuhne. Second marriage, July 29, 1811, at Kempten, Euphrosine Abrell, b. October 28, 1785; d. March 20, 1847, daughter of Hian Abrell, gardener. Children of first marriage:

Joachim, b. April 13, 1798, merchant in New York. Married, November 18, 1834, in New York, to Elis Karoline Creagh.

Katharina (twin), b. April 19, 1799; d. May 8, 1799.

Maria Susanna (twin), b. April 19, 1799; d. May 9, 1799.

Ursula, b. March 20, 1801. Married, February 12, 1821, Joh Konrad Kesel, button maker.

Johann Georg, b. June 18, 1802; d. July 17, 1802.

Maria, b. September 27, 1803; d. December 26, 1879. Married, February 23, 1829, Joh Fried Rossner, bookbinder.

Anna Magdalena, b. December 11, 1804; d. January 17, 1805.

Daniel, b. January 27, 1806; d. June 16, 1806.

Christoph, b. March 7, 1807, d. March 28, 1884. Married, November 19, 1838, Auguste Heydecker, hotel keeper's daughter.

Matthaus, b. May 28, 1808; d. August 18, 1808.

Johann Jakob, b. November 8, 1809; d. December 29, 1810.

Children of second marriage:

Christian, b. July 11, 1812; d. December 7, 1891, merchant in New York, from 1835 to date of death. Married Katharina Radius.

Karolina, b. June 6, 1813; d. September 16, 1813.

(Karl) Charles Friedrich, baker, b. July 27, 1814; d. April 16, 1896, at Waukegan, Ill. Married Mary Ann Townsend.

Regina, b. September 20, 1815. Married Martin Dannheimer, tanner.

Gustav Adolf, b. September 20, 1816; d. October 9, 1816.

Ernest, b. November 18, 1817; d. May 14, 1892, New York, cabinet-maker. Married Jakobine.

Magdalena, b. January 6, 1819; d. March 24, 1893. Married Ulrich Walch, merchant.

Karolina Wilhelmina, b. July 9, 1820; d. August 14, 1820.

Auguste Mathilde, b. November 19, 1821; d. December 20, 1908.

• Married, July 13, 1866, to Christoph Friedr, Sailor, merchant.

Adolf, b. February 3, 1823; d. September 21, 1870, Galveston, Texas, merchant. Single.

Juditha Mathilde, b. March 20, 1824; d. July 10, 1899. Single.

Edward, b. October 17, 1826; d. July 15, 1854, Waukegan goldsmith. Single.

Theodore, b. April 1, 1828; d. September 3, 1829.

HEYDECKER, JAKOB, teacher, b. September 19, 1802, Kempten; d. February 1, 1850, Augsburg. Married, November 9, 1826, in Augsburg, Regina Metzler, b. May 14, 1808, Augsburg; d. January 25, 1892, Augsburg, daughter of mason, Christian Jakob Metzler and Maria Margaret, born, Fischer. Children:

Ernest, b. April 22, 1827; d. September 11, 1866. Married, Barbara Busch, hospital steward's daughter.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, merchant, b. April 13, 1798, Kempten; d. December 3, 1859, New York. Married, November 18, 1834, in New York, to Elisabeth Karoline Creagh. Children:

Edward, b. December 14, 1835, in New York. Married, February 20, 1862, Henriette LeMoyne.

(See page 16 for further record.)

HEYDECKER, CHRISTOPH, carpenter, b. March 7, 1807; d. March 28, 1884. Married, November 19, 1838, Auguste Heydecker, b. August 25, 1806; d. January 15, 1879, saloon keeper's daughter of Johann Leonhard Heydecker and Euphrosine Dannheimer. Children:

Leonhard, b. February 27, 1840, carpenter. Married, July 5, 1866, Karolina Mayer.

Joachim, b. February 8, 1841, cabinetmaker. Married to Karoline Teneberg.

Ulrich Benedikt, b. June 16, 1844, Kempten, mechanic; d. July 8, 1880, Kaufbeuren. Married to Johanna Schmid.

Eugen, b. June 30, 1850; d. January 13, 1851.

Marie, b. September 23, 1852. Married, 1896, to Jakob Sailer, private, Kaufbeuren.

(See page 19 for further information of this branch.)

HEYDECKER, CHRISTIAN, merchant, New York, b. July 11, 1812, Kempten; d. December 7, 1891, New York. Married Katharina Radius.

(See page 21 for further record.)

HEYDECKER, (KARL) CHARLES FRIEDRICH, baker and farmer, b. July 27, 1814, Kempten; d. April 16, 1896, Waukegan, Ill. Married, May 1, 1845, Mary Ann Townsend. Children:

(See page 22 for further record.)

HEYDECKER, ERNEST, cabinetmaker, b. November 18, 1817, Kempten; d. May 14, 1892, New York. Married, to Jakebine.....No children.

HEYDECKER, ERNEST, merchant, b. April 22, 1827, Augsburg; d. September 11, 1866. Married Barbara Busch, b. April 6, 1828, Augsburg; d. October 24, 1884, daughter of Johann Busch, hospital steward. Children:

Marie, b. April 27, 1851, Augsburg, lives in Augsburg.

Ernest, b. June 5, 1853, Augsburg, landscape gardener; lives in Konigsburg, Tiergarten St., No. 29. Married to Anna Low.

Julius, b. March 30, 1856, Augsburg, theater manager in Rudolstadt, Turingen. Married to Julie Steppau.

Alfred, b. September 30, 1858, Munchen, chief revenue collector, Augsburg, B. T. 32. Married Antoinette Prestel.

Ottomar, b. February 22, 1861, at Munchen, retail photographer in Hamburg, Leinpsad, No. 27. Married to Kathe Stollberger.

Olga, b. February 17, 1864, Munchen, Ledig, Urzieherin; lives in Wien, 111 Hainburger St., 21.

HEYDECKER, EDWARD, b. December 14, 1835, New York. Married, February 20, 1862, Henriette LeMoyne.

(See page 16 for further record.)

HEYDECKER, LEONHARD, carpenter, b. February 27, 1840, lives in Kempten. First marriage, July 5, 1866, Karolina Mayer, at Kempten; d. July 28, 1870, Kempten. Second marriage, March 27, 1871, Kempton, to Maria Elisabeth Sonthein, b.; d. August 17, 1910. Children of first marriage:

Heinrich, b. January 10, 1869. Married in Switzerland.

Mathilda, b. April 21, 1870; d. August 10, 1874.

Children of second marriage:

Leonhard, b. August 26, 1871, architect in Ueberlingen. Married to Milly, widow of Tinsing.

Sabina Wilhelmina, b. August 12, 1872. Married Richard Erdmansdorfer, merchant; d. December 10, 1911.

Elizabeth, b. July 5, 1873; d. March 7, 1911. Married to Mase Schnetzer, merchant.

Emma (twin), b. November 7, 1874; d. January 17, 1875.

Laura (twin), b. November 7, 1874; d. January 17, 1875.

Emilie, b. October 20, 1875. Married Martin Dinser, cashier of bank in Minchen.

Auguste, b. July 8, 1877. Married to Otto Gruber, Keiser's inspector in Munchen.

Emma, b. July 8, 1880; d. October 4, 1880.

Otto, b. March 29, 1885, licensed architect.

Edmund Ferdinand, b. November 20, 1886; d. January 30, 1887.

HEYDECKER, JOACHIM, cabinetmaker, retired, b. February 8, 1841, Kempten, lives in Kempten. Married, May 10, 1869, Kempten, Karolina Teneberg, b. November 3, 1847; d. February 12, 1908, Kempten. Children:

Auguste, b. March 10, 1870; d. May 6, 1870.

Wilhelm, b. April 14, 1871, cabinetmaker in Kempten.

Edward, b. July 9, 1872, cabinetmaker in Kempten.

Sophie, b. October 25, 1875, unmarried, lives in Kempten.

Joachim, b. January 9, 1879; d. November 10, 1881.

Karl, b. November 6, 1881, photographer in Kempten.

HEYDECKER, ULRICH BENEDIKT, spenglermeister in Kaufbeuren, b. June 16, 1844, Kempten; d. July 8, 1880, Kaufbeuren. Married to Johanna Schmid. Children:

Hedwig, b. January 22, 1873.

Karolina, b. April 2, 1874. Married to Haver Rieger, baker, April 8, 1897.

Luise, b. November 15, 1876.

HEYDECKER, ERNST, landscape gardener at Royal Court, lives at Konigsberg, Tiergarten St., No. 29; b. June 5, 1853, Augsburg. Married, September 10, 1883, in Stuttgart, to Anna Low, b. January 29, 1859. Children:

Walter, b. July 30, 1884, landscape gardener.

Egon, b., merchant.

Hans, b.

HEYDECKER, JULIUS, manager of theater in Rudilstadt, Thuringen; b. March 30, 1856, Augsburg. Married to Julie Steppan. Children:

Olga, b. January 19, 1880. Married.

Julius, b. August 4, 1884, actor.

Kurt, b. July 31, 1890.

HEYDECKER, ALFRED, chief revenue collector, Augsburg, B. No. 32; b. September 30, 1858, Munchen. Married, January 2, 1886, Antoinette Prestel, in Augsburg, daughter of Johann Prestel, expressman and Creszentia Kellar. Children:

Erna, b. March 30, 1887.

Alfred, b. February 17, 1889, bank official.

HEYDECKER, OTTMAR, photographer, retired, in Hamburg, Leinphad 27; b. February 22, 1861, at Munchen. Married, February 6, 1890, Kathe Stollberger, at Hamburg, b. February 3, 1871. Child:

Feka, b.; d.



Home of C. T. Heydecker, Waukegan, Illinois.

Published weekly, except on Sundays, and on the 1st of each month.

Subscription price, \$5.00 per annum in advance.

Single copies, 15 cents.

Entered as second-class matter, May 2, 1912, under post office number 253, at Chicago, Ill., under special agreement of the Postoffice Department.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on July 1, 1921.

Postage paid at Chicago, Ill.

Postmaster: Send address changes to J. A. M. A., 535 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

Copyright, 1922, by American Medical Association. Printed at the American Medical Association Press, 535 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

Published by the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.



Printed at the American Medical Association Press, 535 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

